

Báxoje-Jiwére- Nút[^]achi ~ Ma[^]úⁿke

(Rev. 28. julio, 2010) [JGT:1992]

CH[^] ~ CH

Ch ~ ċh ~ ċ in the Báxoje-Jiwére alphabet has one sound, which is the *ch* in "church", "Chuck".

Ch[^] ~ Ċh[^] ~ ċ[^] is a glottal stop sound, which is made by initiating the sound of "ch" and cause the flow of air and sound to stop, as it is produced in the English word "uh-oh" or "co-op." [NOTE: In the alphabetical listing, words that contain a glottal stop, indicated by an inverted hatchcheck "˘" will be listed before the next letter, for example: **ch[˘]e** (dead) is listed before **ché** (buffalo) (or) **chí[˘]k[˘]iragraje** (drape; door flap, curtain) will be listed before the word: **chíkiwara** (visit another's home)].

CH[^]

ch[˘]é; t[˘]á (in plural mood) *adj/v.i.* dead; be dead; die, died: (I am..., hiⁿch[˘]é; you are..., rich[˘]é; we are..., wáwat[˘]awi; they are...t[˘]áñe). Hiⁿch[˘]e aré wórageñe ke, They were telling that I had died. Bróge t[˘]áñe[˘]i idá hiⁿhíwi ke, They were all dead when we got there. **ch[˘]é gúⁿdhe** *v.i.* faint; feign to die (lit.: "die pretend"): (I ..., ch[˘]é hagúⁿdhe; you ..., ch[˘]é ragúⁿdhe; we ..., ch[˘]é hiⁿgúⁿdhe; they ...ch[˘]é gúⁿdheñe). Chí ródada mašjé dánachi **ch[˘]é ragúⁿdhe** ki, It was hot in the building so that's why you fainted. **ch[˘]éhaje; t[˘]áhaje** (?) *n/adj.* a dead person; lying dead, dried out (*grass, tree, bones*). **ch[˘]éhi** *v.t/v.i.* kill; make die; murder; cause to die: (I ..., ch[˘]éha; you ..., ch[˘]éra; we ..., ch[˘]éhiⁿwi; they ...ch[˘]éñe). **Ch[˘]érihi** hñe ke, éⁿašguⁿ, I will kill you, he said, it seems. Súje étawe **ch[˘]éhi** wan[˘]sige us[˘]iñe ki, He was angry at the man who killed his horse. **ch[˘]é jináhge;** (ch[˘]é chináthke (DOR)) *v.i.* feel like dying; feel like one would die. Waⁿšige wagírothriⁿ wadókena bódadawi ke; **ch[˘]é jináhgewi** gúnawí ke, The people were cold, wet and hurting in much pain, so the two felt like dying. **ch[˘]éxumi;** (wahumé (MAX)) (lit.: "dead smell") *n.* body; carcass, cadaver, corpse.

** **gich[˘]é** *v.t/v.i.* injure; hurt: (I'm..., hech[˘]é; you're..., rech[˘]é; we're..., hiⁿgít[˘]áwi; they're..., git[˘]áñe). Rithúje regrách[˘]e škúñi ho, You ought not to hurt your younger brother!

ch[˘]ége (JY); **xrúwa** (FM) *adj.* lazy: (I am..., hiⁿch[˘]ége; you are..., rich[˘]ége; we are..., wáwach[˘]egewi; they are...ch[˘]égeñe). Rich[˘]égešgeda madhéhga riníje asdⁿ škúñi ke, If you happen to be lazy, will not have any money. **SEE: **xrúwa**.

CH

cha (old) (I.) *excl/intj.* Is it possible? (masc.) Damn! Damn it! (CUR). **SEE: **Ba; Hiná**.

chágre (I.) (old); tcagre (SKN) *n.* shield; shelter, refuge.

cháhada *n.* ceiling; roof (lit.: "house-on-top-of").

chákiru[˘]thaⁿ; (tcakidutaⁿ (SKN)) *n.* traditional Indian family home; lodge; wigwam; arbor, shade (lit.: "house-bent over to meet"). [NOTE: The terms "arbor, shade" are of recent applications. The house was oval in form and covered with four layers of cattail mats sewed together]. **SEE: **house**.

chá[˘]m; ch[˘]ám (?) (LWR) *excl.* Shoo! Shucks! (denying) (O.).

Cháñi (LWR) *n.* Autumn; Fall (*season*). **SEE: **Natóxwañi**.

cháñi (LWR); **táñi** *n.* soup. **SEE: **soup**.

Chapánona. **SEE: **cháspayona**.

Chašpánora. **SEE: **cháspayona**.

Chašpáyona, Chášpáyona; Cháspanona; Chašpánora *n.* Mexican; Spanish. Hispanic.

ché *n.* buffalo, bison; cow; cattle; beef. **ché dóge;**

chédó ~ ché dó; chéxdó (O.) *n.* buffalo bull. **Chédó**

Náyⁿ; (Tcetonei (DOR)) (*a personal Buffalo Clan name*)

Standing Buffalo. **ché míje; chémi** *n.* buffalo cow.

[NOTE: This is also a personal Buffalo Clan name]. **chéyiñe** (I;)

chéyiñe (O.); **ché šiñe** (O.); **ché shúwe** (I.); **ché súwe** (O.)

n. calf (*buffalo or domestic cow*).

** **ché astúⁿje;** (ashnuⁿche) (DOR) *n.* beef (or) buffalo kidney. **ché báñi; ché báñi; chébáthñi** (I;)

chéxgabahñi (O.); **báhñi; báthñi;** (cheshabañi (MAG);

tepaseni (MAX)) *n.* milk (buffalo (or) cow). **ché he** *n.*

buffalo horn. **ché he túge; ché túge** *n.* ceremonial

buffalo horn spoon. **Ché Kiráje; Arúwa ~ Aruhwa**

(old) *n.* Buffalo Clan (People) (lit.: "buffalo themselves-they-

call"). [NOTE: The Buffalo Clan is from the Sky Clans, and they

are the leading Clan for summer and autumn seasons. It is said that

brought corn, squash and beans to the people. No one could plant

until they had completed their appropriate Spring blessing prayer

ceremonials. It is also said- that they are the ones, who brought

women for men]. **Ché Kirúxe** (I; **Ché Kidúxe** *n.* July;

midsummer; August (FM)(SKN) (lit.: "buffalo bread"). **SEE:

Autumn. ché pá *n.* buffalo head. **ché shúwe** (I; **ché**

súwe (O.); **chéyiñe; ché šiñe** *n.* calf (buffalo (or) domestic

cow). **ché túge**. **SEE: **ché hé túge. ché wahú** *n.*

buffalo bones. **Ché Wanáxi** (*a personal Buffalo Clan*

name) Ghost: Buffalo Ghost ~ Spirit. **ché wax[˘]ú** *n.*

horned toad (lit.: "buffalo warty"). [NOTE: Also: **wagrⁿ** hé

grerábrⁿ (horned toad: lit.: "bug (with) eight horns"). **Ché**

Xowétaⁿšwehi ~ Ché Xowékigo *n.* Buffalo Doctors

Society (arch.). **SEE: **Buffalo Doctor Society. ché xúha;**

chéha *n.* buffalo hide.

** **chébáñi**. **SEE: **ché báñi; chébáñi. chébáthñi**.

SEE: **chébáñi. chébáñi (I; **chetkábadhñi** (O.);

chéxgabahñi (O.); **báhñi; báthñi;** (cheshabañi (MAG);

tepaseni (MAX)) *n.* cow milk (lit.: "(buffalo breast fluid)").

[NOTE: The term refers to both buffalo (or) domestic cow milk].

SEE: **chébáñi. chébáñi mígrⁿ (I; **chébáñi mígrⁿ**

n. butter (lit.: "cow breast milk lard"). **SEE: **butter.**

chébáñi mígrⁿ ^úⁿ (old) *v.t.* make butter; churn

butter. **chébáñi wébriⁿ** *n.* cheese (lit.: "hard milk").

Ioway-Otoe-Missouria ~ English

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** **chédó** *n.* buffalo bull. **SEE: **ché**. **chédóge**. **SEE: **chédó**. **chegahá; chéha** *n.* buffalo or cow hide. **chéha ruwíⁿ** *v.t.* stretch buffalo hides. **chegámíje; chethgámíje** *n.* milk cow. **cheshúwe** (I.) *n.* calf (buffalo or domestic cow). **chésíje** (O.) *n.* calf (buffalo or domestic cow). **chésúwe** (O.) *n.* calf (buffalo or domestic cow). **chéxódó**. **SEE: **ché**. **chéyiñe** (I.); **chéyiñe** (O.) *n.* calf (buffalo or domestic cow). **chéyiñe** (O.) *n.* calf (buffalo or domestic cow). **chéxgabahní** (O.) (LWR). **SEE: **chébáhñi**.

chébrúⁿhge (lit.: “buffalo sticks on”) *n.* leech.

chéche. **SEE: **chéje**.

chedañi; chedañi *n.* bluejay (lit.: “buffalo three”).

chédí; chéhé *n.* rush; pipestem rush (?). [NOTE: This is a reed--like grass with long joints].

chedó; chedóge; chéhdó; chéxdo (DOR) *n.* buffalo bull. **SEE: **ché**.

ché[^]e (HAM); **hiⁿxedaní ~ hiⁿk[^]xedañí** (O.) (DOR) *excl/intj.* Is it possible? (fem).

chéje; tháje (*pure*) *adj/v.i.* new; clean; pure. **chéje píhi** *adj/v.i.* renew; make new again. Every now and then, it is good to renew relationships (connectedness) with one another, Šwáre k[^]irána wóráth[^]iⁿ hiⁿtéwi nahá háⁿkikiñiwina chéje píhi aréšge pí nu[^]áre ke. **wópíhi** *n.* renewal; cleansing; purification. **SEE: **blessing; new; clean**.

** **Chína Chéje Itúⁿ** (lit.: “city new foremost”) *n.* Oklahoma City, Okla. **irókaⁿ chéje** *adj.* brand new. The house is brand new. Chí **irókaⁿ chéje** ki.

chéha (xúma) **xúha waxróje** *n.* flesh hide of buffalo (elk, etc.). **chéhachí** (SKN) *n.* buffalo hide tipi. **SEE: **tipi**.

chéhdó. **SEE: **ché**.

chéhé; ché hé *n.* buffalo horn; ceremonial water dipper. [NOTE: They are still used in the purification lodge prayer ceremonies]. **chéhé túge; ché túge** *n.* buffalo horn spoon (*for ceremonies*).

chéhga; chéthka *n.* domestic cow; beef; cattle; white buffalo; ox, oxen (arch.). Chehgá hédáⁿ róháⁿñe ke, Those too are a lot of cows. Chéhga gá^e graxáⁿchíje ke, The cow is too big.

** **chéhga báhñi míngri; chéhga báhñi mígri** *n.* butter. **chéhga dogáxañe; áxañe** *n.* bull (domestic stud) (lit.: “buffalo white male big”). **chéhga hé; chéthka hé** *n.* cow horn. **chéhga míje; chéhga mínge** *n.* cow (domestic); milk cow. **chéhga míje míngre; chéthka mínge míngre** (old) *n.* butter. **SEE: **butter**.

** **chéhga pá; chéthka pá** *n.* cow head. [NOTE: “ché pá” refers a buffalo head]. **chéhga xúha** *n.* cow hide, skin.

chéhgado; chéthkado; chexdó; chegahá dóge; chexgádóge (LWR) *n.* bull (domestic).

chéje; chéjeda; adwáñe; (chéché (DOR)) *n/adv.* border; edge; outskirts; boundary; close to; near. Wááruje chéje idá kógriⁿ gre škúñi re, Do not place the cup on the edge of the table. Chína Itúⁿ Chégeda chéjeda hiⁿjíwi ke. We arrived outskirts of Oklahoma City. (**ñíštaje**) **chéjeda** *n.* shore, bank (of the river, creek, lake). Máyaⁿ Shúje ñí chéjeda hiⁿjíwi áñe ke, We arrived on the shore of Red Earth, they say. [Bear Clan Origin Legend].

** **chéjeda; igáng[^]i** (?) (GM) *adv.* along; near; border; edge; outskirts; boundary. Idá taⁿdáre[^]šúⁿ ñí chéjeda nathrájeñášguⁿ; head chúyu kirájeñe nahá[^]e Báxoje Jiwére Ñút[^]achi Hótaje nahá máyaⁿ gíhdóhi jégare ahúñeda áñe ke, It is where they walked around near the water, it seems. And then, all the Clans of the Ioway, Otoe and Winnebago arrived all together on this earth, they say.

chékéyiñe (SKN) *n.* snake. [NOTE: “It is said that this particular small snake is similar to a copperhead].

chékidúxe; chékírúxe *n.* buffalo breed, i.e., midsummer (month of July ~ August). **SEE: **August**.

chékíruxe. **SEE: **chékírúxe**.

chékwe *n.* twine; cord; string; string of leather. **chékwe; káⁿ** (*muscle; sinew*) *n.* leather thong; sinew; cord; twine; short string. **chékwe thó** (DOR) *v.t.* cut string. **SEE: **thó**. **chékwe thúyiñe** (I.); **chékwe thúyiñe** (O.) *n.* finely cut string.

chémi; ché míje *n.* buffalo cow. **Chémi** (*a personal Buffalo Clan name*) Buffalo Woman ~ Buffalo Cow Woman.

chépá *n.* buffalo head.

cheró xúha (?); **rútu;** (roto (MAX)) *n.* ribs; side of beef, buffalo. [W. ruuhi; Om. thite; P. dhéthi; D. chutuhu; chuchushte (*short ribs*)]. **ChéRutu;** (Chédutu (SKN)) (*a personal Buffalo Clan name*) Buffalo Ribs.

chéšije; chéšúwe; chéyiñe *n.* buffalo (or) domestic calf.

chéšúwe. **SEE: **chéšije**.

ché[^]thi; chéthi; jé[^]thi; námpa; náⁿpa *n.* cherry (*tree, wood, fruit*). **ché[^]thúñe** (I.); **ché[^]thúñe** (O.) *n.* cherry; choke cherry; wild cherry (*tree, wood, fruit*).

chéthi. **SEE: **ché[^]thi**.

chéthka *n.* white buffalo; domestic cow. **SEE: **chéhga**. **chethkába[^]dhñi míngre** (arch.) *n.* butter. **SEE: **chébáhñi; butter**.

chéttuge; ché hé túge *n.* buffalo horn spoon (*for ceremonial use*).

chéwahú *n.* buffalo bones.

chéwax[^]ú *n.* toad (lit.: “buffalo warty”). **SEE: **toad**.

chéxe akípa *v.t.* get into trouble, difficulty; meet adversity, problems: (I..., chéxe áákípa; you..., chéxe arákípa; we..., chéxe háⁿkipawí; they..., chéxe akípañe). Hiⁿtágwa chinada ñip[^]úp[^]u chí wikírawa nahé ke; é^e chéxe akípa škúñi iháre ke, I hope my grandson does not get into problems visiting the bars in town.

chéxdo. **SEE: **ché**.

chéxga. **SEE: **chéhga**.

chéxi *adj/v.i.* mean; bad; tough; difficult; wicked: (I..., hiⁿchéxi; you..., richéxi; we..., wawáhexiwi; they..., chéxiñe).

Mató Chéxi (*a personal Bear Clan name*) Mean Bear. **chéxina** *adj/v.i.* hurtful; mean hearted; spiteful. **úⁿ chéxi** *v.i.* impossible to do. Ahéri máši gósidáhañe ahúñi [^]úⁿ chéxi isráyíⁿ ke; nú[^]a ha[^]úⁿ hñe ke, You think it is impossible to climb that mountain, but I will do it. **wóchexi** *adj/v.i.* hard: difficult.

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Chéxida; Chéxita *n.* Thunder Beings; Thunder Birds.

Chéxida Kíraje; Xrá Chéxida Kíraje (arch); **Xrá Wakáⁿda Kíraje ~ Xrá Kíraje**; (tcéxita (SKN)) *n.* Eagle Clan ~ Thunder & Eagle Clan. **SEE: Eagle Clan; thunder.

chéxihi (?) *n/adj/v.i.* expensive, costly; valuable; prize s.o. (or) s.t..

chéxúha; ché xúha *n.* buffalo hide. **mí; míⁿ; chémiⁿ; ché umíⁿye** *n.* blanket; buffalo robe, cover; blanket. **chéxwe.** **SEE: che; chemi.

chéxwe. **SEE: chekwe.

chéyiŋe; chéyiŋe. **SEE: chéšŋe. **Chéyiŋe Ch[^]éhi** (DOR) *n.* March: Buffalo Calf Killed by Weather (DOR).

-chi *suf.* because. **Ŋiyuchi** hájé škúni ke, Because it's raining, I'm not going. **Náni máhada abóbru** ke, . Š[^]áge ichíⁿchiⁿiŋe: "Wóšgáⁿ iréragu stáwi ke," áñašguⁿ; ichíⁿchiⁿiŋe wáxwataⁿ škúnaŋe anáhechiⁿ wagíguna škúnaŋe ke, The old people told the children to get an education because they did not want them to be poor.

chí *n/v.i.* house; dwelling; lodge; tent; dwell; pitch camp. **Chí** xáŋe tó aheda aré ke, The big blue house is on the hill. **Chí** idá umínaŋe ke, They sat in the house. **Chí** irókaⁿ chége ke, The house is brand new. **chí agré** *v.t.* pitch, set up camp, a house, lodge: (L..., chí áágre; you..., chí arágre; we..., chí háⁿgrewi; they..., chí agréŋe). **Béhugi** xáme xatóhgeda Yúgwe **Chí** chége háⁿgrewi hŋe ke, In the Spring, when the grass is, we set up a new-(purification sweat) lodge. **Chí** gá^e nu[^]ijedána ke, He is in habit of going to a particular lodge ~ house (He goes regularly to that lodge). **chí ahádaiŋe** (old); **uyéchi** *n.* outhouse; toilet. **chí akída** *n/v.i.* caretaker; attendant; servant. **chí bóthraje; chéha chí** (arch.) *n.* tipi, teepee; house (lit.: "house bursts upright"). **chí éšaⁿ** *adv.* around the house. **Shúⁿkeŋi chí éšaⁿ** náŋe máñimáŋi ke. The dog kept running around the house. **chí kigre** *v.t.* establish a home: (L..., chí áákgre; you..., chí arákgre; we..., chí háⁿkigrewi; they..., chí akigreŋe). **Ááduxeŋi** Ponca Cityda **chí** hiⁿkigrena ki, After I got married, we established our home in Ponca City.

** **chí réxriŋe** *n.* house site; camp site, abandoned camp; old vilage site, ruins, traces of a campsite, dwelling place, fireplace. **Báxoje chí réxriŋe** Máyaⁿ Iowa State róhaⁿŋášguⁿ, They say there are many Ioway village sites in Iowa State.

** **chí ródada; ródawa** *adv.* inside the house. **Táñida** tagrída báhuna núxe chí éšaⁿ háŋe yáⁿyaⁿda **chí ródada** máⁿka rúje táhŋe ke, During the winter when outside snow and ice lays all around the house, they will hold a Native American Church prayer meeting inside the house. **chí rušé** (arch.) (DOR) *v.t.* pull down; take down a tent. **SEE: rušé; open. **chí údwahe** (lit.: "house peak") *n.* smoke hole, flaps; vent. [NOTE: The term refers to the tipi top, the tent comb]. **chí údwahe awádhá; chí údwahe uwáyíⁿ** *v.t.* shift the tent, tipi smoke flaps. **Chí údwahe uswáyíⁿ** hŋe ke, You must shift the flaps. **chí ugráŋe; chí xróšge** (lit.: "house empty") *expr.* no one at home; all gone.

** **chí ugwé** *v.t.* enter, come into a house (*building*): (L..., chí uhágwe; you..., chí urágwe; we..., chí hógwawi; they..., chí ugwáŋe). **Chí urágweda** thí regwák[^]o hŋe ke, When you go into the house, you are going to wipe your feet. **Chíbothraje hógwawi** ke, Then we went into the tipi. **Chúgwawi** re, You all come on in the house! **chí waxóŋita** (FM); **waróxi chí** *n.* church. [NOTE: "house sacred prayer house (or) house (of) prayer." ALSO: "chí waxóŋita" may also refer to the Sweat Purification Lodge. **SEE: purification lodge].

** **uchí** *v.i.* camp; dwell, live in. **Báxoje Ŋí Minké** chákíruthaⁿ arágraⁿda **uchíŋe** dáhke áŋe ke, The Ioway used to live in bark covered lodges along the Raccoon River, they say.

chíbothraje; chíbothraje (GM) (lit.: "lodge pushed upright"). *n.* tipi (teepee). **Chíbothraje** hiⁿwógrušišduⁿwi, We could set up our tipis. **Chíbothraje** uráchina áŋe ke, You used to live in a tipi, they say.

chíⁿchíⁿiŋe ~ ichíⁿchíⁿiŋe (I); **chichíⁿiŋe ~ ichíⁿchíⁿiŋe** (O.); **šúwe** *n.* child, children. [NOTE: Usually, "ichíⁿchíⁿiŋe ~ ichíⁿchíⁿiŋe" refers to: very small children, as does the word: "šúwe."].

chíⁿchíⁿiŋe. **SEE: chíⁿchíⁿiŋe.

chída wahú *adv/v.t.* come from the house: (L..., chí wááhú; you..., chí waráhu; we..., chí hiⁿwahuwi; they..., chí wahuŋe). **Gašúⁿnhšji chída** warájuhúwi je, Just now did you come here from the house?

chídóŋe (I); **chídóŋe** (O.); **chíⁿdóŋe ~ chíⁿdóŋe; chíⁿjóŋe** (O.)(GM/RS) *n.* boy; adolescent boy; young adults. **Chúyu** bróge wach[^]éhiŋe ke; **chídóŋešdaⁿ** udáhiŋe ke, The whole family was killed; only the boy alone was saved. **Chíⁿdoiⁿiŋe** dórihe wáta ke, I saw some (a group of) boys. **Chíⁿdóŋe** táⁿwarána je, Which way have the young men gone?

chídóŋe. **SEE: chídóŋe.

ChíEgrádawiⁿxe (a personal Eagle Clan name) Circling About His Nest. [chi (house; nest) + gra- (own) + adáwiⁿxe (circles around seeing)].

chígéjige. **SEE: chigijige.

chígi *adv/v.t.* to the house. **SEE: to.

chigijige; chígiŋe; chíjige (lit.: "house sweeps it") *n/v.t.* broom; brush; sweep house: (L..., chí héjige; you..., chí réjige; we..., chí hiⁿgijigewi; they..., chí gijigeŋe). **Háⁿwe** k[^]irana Jiwére ikúni chí wegráŋiŋena chí gijigeŋe ke, Every day the Otoe grandmothers sweep their houses. **SEE: gijige.

chíha (arch.) (SKN) (lit.: "house skin") *n.* tipi door flap.

chíhgaŋe; chíxgaŋe (LWR); **chíthkaŋe** (old) *n.* tent; camping tent. [NOTE: The term may refer to the fact the tents are made of cloth, thus, "a little cloth (*canvas*) house"]. **SEE: house (kinds of).

chíiŋe (I); **chíiŋe** (O.) (lit.: "house little") *n.* cabin; hut; little lodge. [NOTE: It may also refer to a sweat purification lodge].

chíiŋe. **SEE: chíiŋe.

chíⁿjóŋe. **SEE: chídóŋe.

chíjige. **SEE: chigijige.

chí[^]k[^]iragraŋe; chí[^]ok[^]iragraŋe *n.* drape, door flap, curtain (*house; tipi wall liner*).

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chíkiwara *v.t.* visit another's home. [NOTE: The word is from: ikiware: (I..., chihákiwara; you..., chirákiwara; we..., chíkiwara; they..., chikiwarañe). Šúwe ñida wáⁿshige chikiwaradánañe ke, When I was young, people visited one another's home a lot.

china *n.* town; community; village; housing area, project. **china xáñe** (I.); **china xáje** (O.) *n.* city; big town. China danáje taⁿdáre waⁿ^sige aré damina ke, There's a town over there.were the people live. Chinagi hachí ~ hamína ke, I live here in the city (*inside in the city*). Chínada áta ke, I saw him (*over*) in town. **China Ki[^]Úⁿ**; Tcínúkiun (SKN) (*a personal Buffalo Clan name*) Village Maker (lit.: “village himself he makes”).

** **China Míngri; China Mígrí** (lit.: “oil town”)

Tulsa, Okla.

China Uháⁿdhe (lit.: “dark town”)

Ponca City, Okla. (Kay Co.).

China Uréthrije (lit.: “first town”) (LWR)

Guthrie, Okla. (Logan Co.).

China Chéje Itúⁿ (lit.: “city new foremost”)

Oklahoma City, Okla.

** **china uxáñe** (I.); **china uxáje** (O.) *n.* big city; metropolis. **china x[^]óweškuñi** (lit.: “city noise (*sound-it has*) not) *n.* cemetery. **SEE: **noise; quiet**.

chinada *adv.* over, in the city. Chínada x[^]óx[^]e róhaⁿ dána ke; In the city, there is a lot of noise.

chí[^]oge; chí[^]óge; jí[^]óge (RS) *n.* door; doorway; door flap; gate. [NOTE: It is likely from: chí (house) + ugwe (enter in, within). **chí[^]oge anáthe; chí[^]oge aⁿáthe; chí[^]oge aráje** *v.t.* close door (*or a window*): (I..., ádage; you..., arádage; we..., háⁿragewi; they..., arájeñe). Chí[^]oge wómanke aráje hna je, Will you shut the door easily? Chíbothraje chí[^]oge akírage máñina; chí[^]óge arúhgijeñešge, The tipi door keeps closing on itself; They may tie up the door. Uthríⁿ jíre ke; aréchi chúⁿhaⁿ we haⁿnadhewi ke, It became cold, (*so*) we closed the windows.

** **chí[^]oge rúše; chí[^]óge rúše** *v.t.* unlock; open (*up*) a door: (I..., hadúše; you..., srúše; we..., hinrúšewi; they..., rúšeñe). Hintóšge Yúgwe chí[^]óge rúšena, My nephew opened up the door.

chí[^]ohaⁿwe. **SEE: **chúⁿhaⁿwe**.

chí[^]ok[^]iragraje; chí[^]k[^]iragraje *n.* drape, door flap, curtain (*house; tipi wall liner*).

chí[^]orúšⁿ; chí[^]urúšⁿ *v.t.* erect, put up (*house, tent, lodge*).

chí[^]orúta; chí[^]orútaⁿ (DOR) *n/v.t.* tent pegs, stakes, pins. Chí[^]orútaⁿ otaⁿ re, Drive in the tent pegs! **chí[^]óutaⁿ udaⁿ** (DOR) *v.t.* hammer in; hammer down tent pegs. Máhaⁿthrithrichi chí[^]órutaⁿ hódáⁿ hiⁿrúⁿagewi ke.

chí[^]urúšⁿ. **SEE: **chí[^]orúšⁿ**.

chíⁿdo; chíndo; ichíⁿdu; iⁿchíⁿdu *n.* her brother(s) (fem.). Híⁿkúñi Mary ichiⁿdo wáxobe dána ke, Grandmother Mary really respected her brothers.

chíⁿgrahíⁿje (FM) *v.t.* bless oneself.

chíⁿmiⁿiñe (I.); **chíⁿmiⁿiñe** (O.) *n.* very small, young girl.

ichiⁿmiⁿiñe; ichiⁿmiⁿiñe *n.* girl; adolescent girl.

chíⁿmiⁿiñe. **SEE: **chíⁿmiⁿiñe**.

chíⁿna. **SEE: **china**.

chínoréxrije; uréxrije *n.* former village site; former camp site; dwelling site, ruins.

chí[^]šdáⁿiñe (I.); **chíšdáⁿiñe** (O.) *n.* room (*of a house*). **SEE: **chíšdáⁿiñe**.

chíⁿšda; chíⁿsta *n.* possum.

chí[^]oge rúše; chí[^]óge rúše *v.t.* unlock; open (*up*) a door: (I..., hadúše; you..., srúše; we..., hinrúšewi; they..., rúšeñe). Chí[^]oge srúše šrú[^]age ešwena wiríšgu nahá aré škúñi ke, If you cannot unlock the door, you may have the correct key. **SEE: **chí[^]oge**.

chí[^]orúta. **SEE: **chí[^]orúta**,

chí[^]rusé re *v.t.* take down the tent; strike, pull apart: take down the camp. **SEE: **chí[^]**.

chí[^]oke (DOR). **SEE: **chí[^]oge**.

chíšdáⁿiñe, chí[^]šdáⁿiñe (I.); **chíšdáⁿiñe, chíšdáⁿiñe** (O.) *n.* room (*of a house*) (lit.: “dwelling (*place*) only small”). Tanáha chíšdáⁿiñe chí ritáweda je, How many rooms do you have in your house?

chíⁿšta; chíⁿšda *n.* possum.

chíⁿsu; chíⁿshu (?) *n.* tipi pole. **Chíⁿsu Yíje**; Tcicuyinge (SKN) (*the personal name of an Otoe*) Little Tipi Pole.

Chítagwa *n.* Chautauqua, Kansas (Chautauqua County) (lit.: “grandson’s house”).

chí[^]wegrúhe mína *n/v.i.* homeless (*person, family; refugees*); vagrant.

chí[^]xkañe (LWR); **chí[^]hgaiñe; chí[^]thkaiñe** *n.* tent; camping tent. **SEE: **chí[^]**.

chí[^]xróšge; chí[^]ugráje (DOR) *excl/n/adj/v.i.* away from home (*all absent*); vacant (*dwelling, building*). Chí[^]xróšge ke, No one at home!

chíⁿyaⁿ *n.* a house, a dwelling, a building, a lodge. [From: chí + iyáⁿki].

chí[^]oye (DOR). **SEE: **chí[^]oge**.

chí[^]oyochenyasiⁿya (?) (LWR) *v.i.* be far (?); flute (?). **SEE: **far; flute**.

Chúda[^]iⁿ; Tcodái(Mi) (SKN) (*a personal Eegle Clan name*) Lightning In The House

Chúⁿgwa (re) *excl.* Come into the house! Come in! Enter!

chúⁿhaⁿwe; chúⁿhaⁿwe; chí[^]ohaⁿwe (DOR); **juhaⁿwe** (RS) *n.* window. **chúⁿhaⁿwe óth[^]iⁿ** (DOR) *v.t.* peep in a window. **chúⁿhaⁿwe wathróhaⁿ**; (wathnohan (DOR)) *v.t.* push up a window: (I..., hapáthrohaⁿ; you..., swáthrohaⁿ; we..., híⁿwáthrohaⁿwi; they..., wathróhaⁿñe).

chúⁿruguⁿ (FM) *n.* muskmelon.

chúⁿsa *n.* lawn (*area*); yard; campus.

chúⁿšda (?) (LWR). **SEE: **chíⁿsta**.

chúⁿyu *n.* family (*members of household*).