

Ioway-Otoe-Missouria ~ English

[JGT:1992] (Rev. DEC. 6, 2008)

E

each; every; all; camp circle (arch.) *n/adj/v.t.* bróge; (próke (DOR)). Instead, each clan had its own origin story, Wikirajeñe bróge náje wékaⁿ etéwi wegrákaⁿñe hñe ke. So, it used to be that each and everybody was valued, Aré ithgé bróge waxóbeñe dáhge ke. All the land had been drained to farm it, it seems, Máyaⁿ bróge rixójeñechi máⁿ k^áñe gúñañe ^ášguⁿ. **SEE: every.

** **each; every other** *n/adj.* dáhi; áhi. **each and every two days**, núyaⁿdahi. **each day; day after day; every day** *n/adj.* háⁿwe k^áirana. Day after day he would pray in the mornings, Háⁿwe k^áirana áre hérodata hna dáhge ke. **each one** *prn/adj.* akiwada; akiwataⁿ. Then, each one (of his sons) prepared different kinds of food for the old man, Edá akiwadaⁿ warúje ikírara wáⁿša nahá gi^áúⁿñe ke. [From Wékaⁿ: “Háñwe Ichinchiñe Hédan (Day and His Sons)]. **each one around** *n/adj.* isdáⁿsdaⁿ ~ isráⁿsraⁿ. **each other ~ one another ~ oneself** *prf. (reflexive)* -kiki- (or) -ki-. Those two help each other, Ukíkisaⁿwi (ugisaⁿ = help; aide). With thorns the boys stuck each other, Papahiⁿ ^áúⁿna chiⁿdóine kiyayawewi ke (yáwe = stick; stab). Iowas and Otoes understand each other, Báxoje Jiwére tógre upárekiñe. They all see each other, Akíkíhdañe ke. The two tribal communities pity each other (one another), Nat^áúkikdáⁿwi ke. **be near each other** *v.t.* ikigrasgi. Traditionally, Native children in a family grew up and lived near each other, Th^áiwera waⁿshink^áokeñi ichiⁿchiⁿñe núñeda ikigrasgi umínañe ke. **each side; on each side** *adj.* akiraki ~ ákiraki. And I saw bundles (something lying) on each side, Áñe háñk^áakiraki wáta ke. They tied the packs on each side over the horse, Warúšⁿ shúñe akiraki égihaⁿ rugihjewi ke.

** **in each place** *adj.* -wamá~ wamáhaⁿ. They put one in each place, Iyáⁿkiwamá ugréñe ki. **(two) in each place** *adj.* núhaⁿwamáhaⁿ ~ núwamáhaⁿ; (núwama (DOR)). They gave to the visitors, two horses to each one, they say, Wakiwara náha^e suñe núhaⁿwamáhaⁿ áñe ke. **one to each** *adj.* iyáⁿkinana (DOR). **two each; only two; two by two**, nuwésdaⁿ. **Two by two** the dancers lined up for the two-step dance, Nuwésdaⁿ waší wáⁿshige idáⁿnara “two-step” wašíñe jiréñe ke,

eagle *n.* xrá.

bald eagle; grey headed eagle xrápathu (L); xrápatháⁿ (O).
speckled eagle xrá gréñe (L); xrá gréñe (O).
spotted eagle xrá gréye.

** **Eagle Clan ~ Eagle and Thunder Beings Clan**, Xrá Kiráje; Xrá Wakáⁿda Kiráje (arch.) (L) (lit.: “Eagle Thunderers themselves are named (after)”); Chexída (arch.) (O). [NOTE: The name *Chexida* is the sacred term for the Eagle Thunder Clan and has been translated as the “Thunder Birds”]. **Soaring Eagle** (a personal Eagle Clan name) Mangrída Amáñi (lit.: “above there on-walks”). **Soaring Eagle Woman** (a personal Eagle Clan name) KunzayanMí (?). **SEE: soar. **Soaring High** (a personal Eagle Clan name) Masí Mañi (lit.: “high walks”).

ear *n.* nadwá ~ nádwa; náⁿdwa (LWR); nandwá. **big ears; a mule** *n.* nadwá xáñe (L); nadwá xáⁿje (O.). **inner ear** *n.* náxuje; (nághuce (DOR)). **ear; hear** *n./v.i.* nax^áúⁿ; naxú: (L..., hanáx^áúⁿ; you..., ranáx^áúⁿ; we..., hiⁿnáx^áúⁿwi; they..., náx^áúⁿñe). **lend an ear; listen to** *v.t.* aginax^áúⁿ. I continue (to sit) listening to her, Ááginax^áúⁿ hamína ki (a- + há- ginax^áúⁿ). **no ears** (to hear or act) náxuje niñe. **No Ears** (a personal Bear Clan name) Náxuje Niñe ~ Náxoje Niñe. **thrust fingers in s.o.’s ears** (a past expression towards one who does not (or) has not paid attention) *v.i.* uwá^áúⁿ: (L..., uhápa^áúⁿ; you..., uswá^áúⁿ; we..., hu^{wá}úⁿwi; they..., uwá^áúⁿñe). “Have you no ears,” I said, thrusting my fingers in his ears. “Náxuje niñe (je),” ihéna uhápa^áúⁿ ki. **SEE: hear; listen.

ear of corn *n.* waháma. **SEE: corn.

ear ring ~ plug (*stud*) *n.* wanáⁿpi; wanúmpi; (wanonpin (MAX)).

early (in the morning); **tomorrow** *adv.* héroda(da); uxré; (herutachtse (MAX)). He worked hard so as to get finished early, Sgáⁿwéxa ke; uxré wa^áúⁿ rušdáⁿ gúnana. **in the morning** *adv.* hérodata. He was shot in the morning before we came, Hérodadaⁿ ^áñe^á hiⁿhiwi ke. **extremely early in the morning** *adv.* hérodatawéxa; hérodatahšji.

earth; land; country; clay *n.* máyaⁿ ~ máⁿyaⁿ; má. **SEE: má; máyaⁿ; máha. **earth** (as an island) *n.* mayáⁿ jeróm^áije (arch.) (CUR). **earth; ground; dirt; soil; clay** *n.* máha; máⁿha. **Red Earth** *n.* Máyaⁿ Šúje. [NOTE: This is the traditional place of origin, where the clans came to the earth from a land below the earth and from the heavens above. The term is also used as a personal Bear Clan name. See: A. Skinner, “Ethnology of the Ioway Indians.” (mokátuce), p.194; W. Whitman, “The Otoe.” (maiýacudje), p.22. The Winnebago (Hochank) share the same term and origin legend. Various versions of the name in English are: Red Clay; Red Banks].

earth lodge *n.* maháchi; (mañiⁿkichi (SKN)).

Earth Maker ~ Creator; God Almighty *n.* Má^áúⁿ; Ma^áúⁿ (arch.). **Earth Mother** *n.* Hina ~ Hina Máyaⁿ; [NOTE: hina dihon (rihúⁿ =?) (or) haeihon “mother of all” (SKN)]. **SEE: Má^áúⁿ; máyaⁿ ~ Hina Máyaⁿ.

earthenware; pottery; clay pot, jug *n.* mahárexe; (mahápexe (DOR)); réxe.

earthquake; be shaking *n./v.i.* gihúhde; gihúhude; ix^ááⁿx^áaⁿ.

east *n.* bí úwahú; biyúwahú; byúwahú; býuwahú (lit.: “sun going along from comes”); byúwahúgi ~ biyúwahúgi. [NOTE: The “y” is added to smooth pronunciation]. **eastward; towards the east** *adj.* biyúwahuguⁿ. **east wind** (direction) *n.* bíúwahúguⁿ túhi; biúwahúⁿguⁿ túhi.

easy; easily; soon; cheap *adj/v.i.* wómanke; wómanke. **easily; softly; slowly; soon** *adv/adj* thríje. Will you hit it soon? Thríje urájiⁿ je.

** **full growth not easy** (said of s.o. who is a long time in reaching proper size) *expr.* Wina skúñe; nú wómanke skúñi; th^áí nú skúñi. **SEE: nú chéxi. **hit easily** on anything *v.t.* éšjañe: (L..., chéšjañe; you..., eréšjañe; we..., hinšjañewi; they..., éšjañeñe).

eat (a single item) *v.t.* rúje; warúje; (róje (?) (LW); dhúje (DOR): (L..., háji; you..., ráji; we..., hiⁿrújewi; they..., rujeñe). **eat** (in general; different foods together) *v.t.* warúje: (L..., wááji; you..., waráji; we..., hiⁿwárújewi; they..., warújeñe). **eat; live on** *v.t.* ruch^áí (?) (GM). **eat on s.t.; table** *n.* wáaruje [wa- (something) + a- (on) + ruje (eat)]. **eat s.t.; food** *n/v.t.* warúje. **SEE: eat (in general), ABOVE. **eat up; devour ~ consume food** *v.t.* ra^áédhe ~ rá^áedhe; tax^áédhe (GM); rá^áetse (?) (LWR); irúje ~ iróje: (L..., hadá^áedhe; you..., sra^áédhe; we..., hiⁿra^áédhewi; they..., ra^áédheñe). **SEE: swallow.

** **make “xriwe”** (sound) when eating (as with watermelon) *v.t.* raxriwe (DOR): (L..., hadáxriwe; you..., sráxriwe; we..., hiⁿráxriwewi; they..., raxriweñe). **make munching** (sound) **eating** (as with a cow, old horse or by s.o. crying) rakóke (DOR): (L..., hadákoke; you..., srákoke; we..., hiⁿrakókwewi; they..., rakókeñe). **not eat; have no appetite** (have no desire for food; reject food) *v.t.* itára skúñi: (L..., ihátara skúñi; you..., itára ta skúñi; we..., hiⁿitára skúñiwi; they..., itára skúñiñe). **not have finished eating** *v.i.* ray^áage (L); ras^áage (O): (L..., hadá^áage; you..., sdáy^áage; we..., hiⁿráy^áagewi; they..., ray^áageñe).

echo *n.* oratane. máⁿ ratáⁿúⁿ (lit.: “earth voice appearing”); hó táⁿúⁿ (lit.: “voice appears”). [Om/P. uthása^e (announce; chorus); Os. hu uhdáathan; (voice given back?); L/D. iyóaza]. **SEE: sound.

** **Female Echo; Echo Woman** (a personal Eagle Clan name) MáRatáⁿúⁿ ~ MóRatáⁿúⁿ (Mi). [NOTE: #97 on Ioway Census Lists (revs’d: 4/03/08), 1880: “97. Mo-ra-ta-ne-me, Ch(éxita), Echo Woman. Lucy Campbell. wife of #96 Geo. Campbell” (MBK)]. [NOTE: Lucy Campbell is mentioned in Geo. Nuzum’s *Biography of Ioway Indians of Kansas & Nebraska*, 1880. P.34 states that she is a member of the Iowas of Kansas & Nebraska, daughter of Joseph and Julia Deroin (both ½ Ioway), and paternal grandchild of Amable Deroin. She was born in 1842 near St.Deroin, NE. She first married Robert Fafa (Fawfaw), an Otoe, before the Civil War. They divorced and left no living children. She married George Campbell (Nuzum: #40), an Ioway, about 1866. They had no children unto his death. In 1890, She married Dan Tohee, an Ioway from Oklahoma. They had no children. In May, 1904, she legally adopted John Deroin, son of her brother, Bolone (#91), and Lizzie Humus].

** **Female Voice Appearing; Echo Woman** (a personal Eagle Clan name) Hótáⁿúⁿ (Mi).

“a” in papa; “a” as “aw” in yawn; “ch ~ Lh ~ L” in chair; “dh” in the; “e” in they (Final “e” as wet); “g” in give; “i” as ski; “i” in hee; “j” in Jake; “k” in key; “ñ” in canyon

Báxoje-Jiwére- Nút'achi ~ Ma'únke

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eclipse *n.* bích^è. (lit.: “sun dies”). [W. wirát^e (sun die); OmP. mi git^eet^e (sun died); nianba git^eet^e (moon died); K. mianba kets^eé].

edge; end; border; end of the world (*the edge*) *n.* iháⁿgi. And the grandmother’s house stood at the border of the the village, they say, Ikúñi chákiruthaⁿ china iháⁿgida dáhe áne ki. I put it at the edge of the table, Warúje iháⁿgida hagré ke. **edge; outskirts; border** *n.* chéje; chéjeda. He ran along the bank of the river, Ní chéjeda uwé náje ke. **sit at the edge of a chair, seat** *v.t.* withiwe: (I..., hapithiwe; you..., swithiwe; we..., hiⁿwithiwe; they..., withiweñe).

edible plants; vegetables; fruit (FM; LV) *n.* máwoda; máwota.

education; teachings; knowledge; ways *n.* wóšgáⁿ. **higher education; college; university** *n.* wóšgáⁿ wéxa. [L/D. wóuⁿspe waⁿkátuya (*teachings on high, on high*). **secondary education; high school** *n.* wóšgáⁿ mangridagúⁿ. [L/D. wóuⁿspe waⁿkáwapaya (*teachings somewhat higher*).

** **get, obtain an education; teachings** *v.t.* wóšgáⁿ igú. **graduate with an education** *v.t.* wóšgáⁿ grúšdáⁿ. **have an education** *v.t.* wóšgáⁿ ańi; wóšgáⁿ egráńi (*have one’s own teachings*). **SEE: school; exam; lesson; wisdom.

eel *n.* hó wakáⁿ (lit.: “fish snake”).

effort; strength; an attempt *n.* bríxki (DOR). This is my (one) effort, Brixki mitáwe jé^e ki.

effect. **SEE: fail; nay^áge; nas^áge.

egg *n.* wayínk^áihje; ihje ~ ihjé; iché (LWR). **egg yolk; egg yellow** *n.* wayíⁿk^áihšje udhí.

** **egg-shaped; elliptical** *adj/v.i.* thróka. **make egg-shaped** (*hides*) (?) *v.t.* wathróka: (I..., hapáthroka; you..., swathróka; we..., hiⁿwathrokawi; they..., wathrókañe); (wathnoga (DOR)).

eight *num.adj.* grerábríⁿ. **eight hundred** *adj.* grébraⁿ húyaⁿ grerábríⁿ.

eighteen ágríⁿ grerábríⁿ; grébraⁿ ágríⁿ grerábríⁿ.

eighth wígrerábríⁿ

eighth time; times eight ígrerábríⁿhaⁿ

eighty grébraⁿ grerábríⁿ

eight thousand kóge grerábríⁿ

either; either..., or...; whichever?, which?; anyone *prn/adj/conj.* tánaha aré^ášúⁿ; areksu (HAM).

I want to eat <u>either</u> corn or bread,	Wadúje wabúhge <u>tánaha</u> aré ^á šú ⁿ hají hagú ⁿ da ke.
Which do you want, <u>either</u> a dog or horse?	Súnkeńi súnje tógre <u>tánaha</u> áre ragú ⁿ sda je.
<u>Whichever</u> would you rather eat, beef or buffalo?	<u>Tánaha</u> áre rají hna (je), chéhga áre na che.

elbow *n.* ihdóge; ixdóge; ihdó^á. **Sharp Elbows** (*wekan character*) Ihdó^áPáhiⁿ. [NOTE: This is the spirit being who tricked and killed the mother of the Twin Holy Boys]. **SEE: twin. **bend arm at elbow, bringing hand to shoulder** *v.i.* agráche ru^ášíye (DOR).

elder(s); older; senior citizens *n.* š^áage; waⁿša; wánsha. **SEE: old; brother; sister.

electric; electricity *n.* rugríⁿ (lit.: “lightening”); ú^áwigríⁿ (FM). **electric; self-propelled; by itself; of one’s own accord** (*without being told or prompted*) éwaki ~ ewáki; éwaki^áiⁿ. **electricity; television** *n.* wadárugríⁿwe (FM) (JY).

eleven *adj.* ágríⁿyaⁿki; grébraⁿ agríⁿyaⁿki (lit.: “ten in addition to one”).

elephant *n.* x^áiⁿx^áiⁿ (JY) (lit.: “wrinkled”); páge thréje (lit.: “nose long”).

elf. **SEE: fairy.

elk; moose *n.* húma; xúma; hóma; (húnman; xoma (DOR) (SKN)). **Elk Clan** (*sacred term*) *n.* Xódahšji (arch.); húma kíraje (*common name*); (hrodadeci (SKN)); húnje (arch.). **elk teeth necklace** *n.* húma hí waríxoge. **SEE: Xúma.

** **Elk Antlers Grown Out;** (Antlers Filled Out (SKN)) (*a personal Elk Clan name*) Xúma Hé Rijé; (xompexretca (SKN)) [rixóje (pull through a hole)]; **Elk Truly Differs;** (Elk Bend (SKN)) (*a personal Elk Clan name*) XúmaKiráHsji; (Homakiⁿrtci (SKN)); **Big Elk** (*a personal Elk Clan name*) XúmaXáñe (I); XúmaXáⁿje (O.); (Homaⁿunya (SKN)); **White Elk** (*a personal Elk Clan name*) XúmaThká; XúmaHgá; XúmaXgá; (Homaⁿka (SKN)) [FROM = hgá ~ xgá ~ thká (arch.)]; **Bull Elk** (*a personal Elk Clan name*) Xúm^áTóxáñe; (Hompⁿa (SKN)) [FROM = xúma + dogáxañe ~ dogáxaⁿje (big male)].

elm (*tree, leaves, wood*) *n.* éhu; awégrañe (LZH). ** **red elm; slippery elm** *n.* ná šúje šdúšduje. [K: *hinje shcushce* (*slippery elm*).] [NOTE: Mrs. Rowe said they used to put inner bark of the elm tree in their cooking grease. It is said to have a cholesterol lowering medicinal effect. **SEE: foods; cooking]. **white elm** *n.* ná xgá (or) hgá ~ thka šdúšduje.

else; besides; in addition to *adj.* arágraⁿ. He did nothing else but plow all day long, Dagúreyaⁿ arágraⁿ ^áúⁿ škúńi háⁿwe thréje mak^é ke. **SEE: nothing. **somebody else** *n.* wayére^ášúⁿ. **Somebody else** did it, because I wasn’t here yet, Hají škúńichi wayére^ášúⁿ éwaⁿúⁿna.

embarrass. **SEE: ashame; shame.

embrace; hug s.o. *v.t.* arúkage: (I..., ádukáge [a- + há- + kage]; you..., asdukáge; we..., háⁿrukagewí; they..., arúkageñe). **embrace; climb; they come** *v.i.* ~ ahúńi ~ ahúñe; ahóńi: (I..., áhuńi; you..., aráhuńi; we..., háⁿhuńiwi; they..., ahúńiñe). Sometimes they use this word “climb” when they want to say “hug” because how a bear embraces with his arms when he climbs a tree, Tatáⁿšúⁿ wích^é jé^e -ahúńi- áne ke; -arúkage- aré wagé ke. Múⁿje agráhje áre ná arúkagena ahúńina aréchi Muⁿje iyáⁿ irúgraⁿ iráñena áre “wáⁿshige ahúńi ke” áne hñe ke. **SEE: climb.

emerge; get out (*of water*); **lose a game** *v.i.* uhińi (GM); ohíńi (DOR): (I..., úⁿhińi [u- + híⁿ- + hińi]; you..., uríhińi; we..., hóⁿhińiwi; they..., uhińiñe). And then, the Bear Brothers all emerged from the waters, it seems, Múnje inúńi bróge níwa uhińiñe ášgun. **emerge; come out; go out** (*side*) *v.i.* axéwe: (I..., áxewe [a- + há- + xewe]; you..., aráxewe; we..., háⁿxewewi; they..., axéweñe). And then, the sun emerged from the clouds, Héda máxuwe kéraⁿ bí axéwe hú ke. I want to go out(side) to play, Tagrída šgáje áxewe jé hagúⁿda ke.

emphasis of words or statements. **SEE: did, do; igé; ^ášúⁿ.

employ; hire; send on errand *v.i.* wa^áúⁿhi wa^áúⁿgíhi. [OmP: *uthíta*’i (*uthíta = job*); *wahíta*’i (*hire*); Os. *washi*: I..., awáhi, you..., wathishi; we..., wathishiⁿ’i].

empty; hollow; bare (*room*) *adj/v.i.* xróšge (or) xróshke: (I..., hiⁿxróšge; you..., rixróšge; we..., wáwaxróšgewi; they..., xróšgeñe). Only ghosts live in that empty house, Wanáxišdaⁿ chí xróšge há^e umínañe ke. **empty by punching; punch out contents** *v.t.* waxróšge: (I..., hapáxróšge; you..., swáxróšge; we..., hiⁿwáxróšgewi; they..., waixróšgeñe). **empty (quiver) of arrows~ cartridge (box) ~ powder horn** (*by shooting*) *v.t.* bóxróšge: (I..., habóxróšge; you..., rabóxróšge; we..., hiⁿbóxróšgewi; they..., bóxróšgeñe). **empty out** (*by rubbing, pressing, bearing down, lying on*) *v.t.* wixróšge: (I..., hapixróšge; you..., swixróšge; we..., hiⁿwixróšgewi; they..., wixróšgeñe). **empty out, empty out** (*contents of*) **one’s own** (*drawer*) *v.t.* egwáx^áuⁿ: (I..., égwáx^áuⁿ [a > e- + há- + wax^áúⁿ]; you..., erégwáx^áúⁿ; we..., hiⁿwégwáx^áúⁿwi; they..., wégwáx^áúⁿñe). I emptied (the container) of my own (ammunition), Hakejoyu hegráboxróšge ke.

** **become empty; used up; disappear** *v.i.* šéna; šénañi. And they told how the they came and burned up the whole village, so there was absolutely nothing left, Áñe urágeñena áre china bróge dašenañe anáhe ke; wóthaje níjedanáhšji ke (dašena = disappear by burning). **SEE: šena; burn.

enclose fingers around s.t.; enclose legs tight against horse’s side *v.t.* arúthuⁿje: (I..., áduthuⁿje [a- + há- + r > du + thuⁿje]; you..., asduthuⁿje; we..., hiⁿrúthuⁿjewi; they..., rúthuⁿjeñe). [NOTE: It is said of one riding a horse, when he brings his legs tight against the horse’s side]. **enclosure; corral.** **SEE: fence.

encounter; meet *v.t.* akípa: (I..., ákípa [a- + há- + kípa]; you..., arákípa; we..., háⁿkipawí; they..., akípañe). It was a short while when they two encountered Old Man Ishjinki, it seems, Th^áiyineda Wáⁿsha Ishjíⁿki akípaⁿwi ahíwášgúⁿ.

“j” as ‘ng’ in sing; “o” as note; “p” as pie; “r” as in Spanish ‘pero’; “s” as say; “š” heard as “s” or “sh”; “th” as thick; “u” as sure; “u” as in too;

“x” as guttural “loch”; “á” ~ “9” (=glotal stop) as in uh’oh

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end; border; edge *n.* iháŋgi (or) iháŋgida; ihánjida; ihánjeda (DOR). They went to the end of the earth, to the shore of the great water. They arrived there where a tree was standing, *they say, it seems*, Máyaⁿ ihánjeda núxaⁿje chéjeda – náyaⁿ idá daháŋge idá hiwi ánáŋŋuⁿ. [From Wékaⁿ “Hánwe Ichinchiñe Hédan (Day & His Sons)]. **end; tip; teat** *n.* páⁿthe. **end** (or) **point of a knife** *n.* (máhi) udwáxe; (utwaghe (DOR)). **end of the world; at the edge of (town)** *n.* iháŋgida. [NOTE: This does not mean as in a period of time, but an actual or notion of a border of a land, edge (of a table) or a world].

** *a story ending* [NOTE: This is an oral evidential narrative suffix “-aŋguⁿ” to indicate that the events occurred in the past, literally: “it seems”. It is added at the end of a sentence]. **The end!** (Wékan) Aré gahédaⁿ haġuⁿ ke; Harédaⁿ haġu; Gahédaⁿ (lit: “Then at last, I started back”). [NOTE: This is a formal ending statement for traditional Wékaⁿ stories, and it occurs at the end of the story].

endure ~ enduring; for a long time *adv./v.i.* thⁿí. **enduring for a very great while (refers to the present time)** *adv./v.i.* thⁿíhŋje. **SEE: tiresome.

enemy; outsider; stranger(s); non-Iowa-Otoe-Missouria; enemy of another tribe (arch.); foreigner *n.* ukíhje; wanáhje; waⁿáhje (?); wóruxe (SKN); ekidénshi (CUR).

** **follow trail of enemy, foe; s.o.** *v.t.* thigré irówe ré. **show bravery by passing close by his enemies** *v.i.* ahádoe (DOR). And the warrior said to us: “They were standing there, so I passed right before them so they saw I did not fear them.” Waⁿkwaŋŋe hine: “Ída náyiⁿne ke; aréchi wahádoe haġéⁿi wáanagwa ŋkúni iwáhuñe ke,” wáwaragewi ke. **thrust at enemy and miss** *v.t.* waŋnáŋna waŋnáŋna (DOR): (I..., hapáŋna; you..., swasnáŋna; we..., hiⁿwásnaŋni; they..., wasnáŋna). **SEE: watóxe; wawáha.

energy *n.* waxróge. **SEE: tired.

enfeebled; overdo s.t. *v.t.* ixwége.

engaged (in a fight, a contest) *v.t.* áⁿhi.

England; Englishman; Britain; British *n.* Ragráshe (arch.) (DOR); naggarash; Sanganasch (MAX). [NOTE: The term is from the French “les Anglais” (the English)]. [W: Zanaⁿch (PR)]. **English language; white man ~ people** *n.* maⁿúⁿke (ichⁿé). [W: máⁿiⁿxete (oiⁿé) (máⁿiⁿxete = white person; non-Native American)].

** **British (a personal war journey name)** Ragráshe; Naggarash, Laggarash. [NOTE: An Ioway Eagle Clan warrior and leader, one of the signers of the treaties of 1854 and 1861. “Nag-ga-rash was the second chief during the life of No Heart, he became the first Chief at his death.” (Vanderslice to Burbank, Oct. 8, 1862. Great Nemaha Agency). He was detested by the agents and traders for his stand with Kihega against the dishonesty and fraud perpetrated by the government employees and their supporters.

He is said to have stood 5 feet, 8 inches height, 193 weight at age 68 years. He became “first chief” of the Ioway in 1862. It is said that he favored education and “civilization”. Further, he “made four visits to Washington, the first time being in 1847 when he went from St. Joseph, Mo., to Baltimore in a wagon starting in the spring and arriving in the fall. ... (He) traveled through Va. during the winter on exhibition and came to Philadelphia the following April and staid five months then came on to Washington.... He made 40.00 shooting with bow and arrow.... (He) was once in a battle, together with Otoes, Pawnees, Kickapoos, Potts, Sac and Fox with Snake Crows, Cheyennes, Arap. Commanches, and Kiowas, which began about 4 o'clock in the morning. He shot 160 balls, 150 of the enemy were killed and 50 dead horses found on one acre of ground.” (“Chiefs of the Ioway.” <Misc.Rec. File, Box A-85, n.d., Pottawatomie Agency, Federal Records Center, NA, Kansas City). He remained the “first chief” in 1870’s.

He had a son, George Washington (Dailey?), who received allotted land in the Half Breed Tract].

engrave. **SEE: scratch.

enjoy oneself; have good time~ fun; have festivities, doings *v.i.* uyáⁿwe: (I..., uháyaⁿwe; you..., uráyaⁿwe; we..., hóyaⁿwewi; they..., uyáⁿweñe). **celebration; powwow; carnival** *n.* wóyaⁿwe.

enlarge a hole, slit (by bearing down with a knife, awl, punch); make fork (by bearing down etc.) *v.t.* wiyáge; wiyáke (DOR): (I..., hapiyage; you..., swiyáge; we..., hiⁿwiyágewi; they..., wiyágeñe). **enlarge a hole (by turning a knife back and forth)** *v.t.* rutháthañje. **enlarge a small hole, slit (by pushing, punching)** *v.t.* xⁿóje wayáke.

enough! It's enough! Now! All right! *excl.* Gašúⁿ ke ~ kí; (kaheⁿa (MAX); kasuge (HAM); shíⁿa (DOR)). **not enough; not full** *adj.* udwáñi; iródwañi (HAM). **SEE: udwáñi. **not satisfied with s.t.** *v.t.* iⁿbraⁿ skúñe (DOR). **SEE: satisfied.

enraged; be enraged. **SEE: angry.

enroll; be enrolled *v.t.* giwágaxe. **SEE: credit. [W kiwáax: I..., hakipáx].

enter; enter in; come into; go inside *v.t.* ugwé; (okwe (DOR)); giⁿúgwe. **Come into the house!** Chúgwa re. I will not go inside the cave, Máhachi uhágwé ŋkúni hñe ke. We entered into the big house, Chí xáñe hógwawi ke. **SEE: ugwáⁿ. **enter (a hole)** *v.t.* giúgwe; giⁿúgwe (igi+ ugwá (MAX)): (I..., haġiugwe; you..., raiugwe; we..., hiⁿgiugwewi; they..., giúgweñe). Then they (two) pulled out the bucket-pole and they entered in (the hole), so it seems, Hédare rex íŋkagre risróchewina aré giúgwaráwaŋguⁿ. [From Wékaⁿ “Níweda Xóñitan” (Twin Holy Boys)]. **enter in; get in(to)** (eyes, mouth) *v.t.* ahí náñe. Water got into the Eagle’s eyes, Xrá isdá éⁿe ní ahí unáñe áŋŋuⁿ. [From Wékaⁿ “Miŋhñe Udwáñe (Rabbit and Muskrat)"].

entertain *v.t.* naⁿtutaⁿ; nontutaⁿ (?) (MAX): (I..., hanóntutaⁿ; you..., ranóntutaⁿ; we..., hiⁿnóntutaⁿwi; they..., nontútaⁿñe). **SEE: visit.

entire; whole; all *adj./n.v.t.* bróge. **SEE: all; bróge.

entrance; door, doorway *n.* chíⁿóge; chíyoge (I.) (DOR).

naⁿtutaⁿ; nontutaⁿ (?) (MAX): (I..., hanóntutaⁿ; you..., ranóntutaⁿ; we..., hiⁿnóntutaⁿwi; they..., nontútaⁿñe).

entwined; plaited, braided; matted together *adj/v.t.* erútaðhe; ekirútaðhe: (I..., eháduðhe; you..., esdútaðhe; we..., háⁿrutadhe; they..., erútaðheñe).

envelope; cover; covering; hide, skin *n.* xúha; wawágaxe xúha. **SEE: xúha.

envy; covet, crave for; wish evil to *v.t.* wayíⁿ ágre; arithuge.

equal; correlate; of equal number, quantity; reciprocal; mutual *adj./prn.* ...iná, -iwe (DOR). It is equally light (some other large obj.), Háha ikithge iwé ke ~ Hahéthgèwe ke. **equal; even with; over against; opposite** *adv.* ekirúdaⁿ. **Equal Distribution (a personal Buffalo Clan name)** Ikina Wakⁿú. [NOTE: HH #16.9 on Otoe -Missouria Census 1880: “A(ruhwa) 9(th HH member) Ke-nah wah-e (Ikina Wakⁿú), Equal Distribution. gr(and) son of (Mayankida Xanŋe), Big Soldier.” (MBK)]. And on the Otoe Allotment Roll 1891-1907, there’s the name, Robert Big Soldier appears, age 1 year].

equipment; tool; armor *n.* wíⁿuⁿ. **SEE: na-....

-er; -est (suffix for comparisons) “to a greater ~ lesser (or) extent degree.” **be (or) become...-er (auxiliary verb used after adj.)** ináñe. **errand.** **SEE: employ.

erect; put up (house, lodge, tent) *v.t.* chíⁿurúŋiⁿ: (I..., chíⁿuháduŋiⁿ; you..., chíⁿusdúŋiⁿ; we..., chíⁿhóruŋiⁿwi; they..., chíⁿurúŋiⁿñe). [NOTE: urúŋiⁿ; urúŋi = (contract and close) (flowers); closed; set upright]. **erect; stand up** *v.i.* náyiⁿ. **SEE: stand; náyiⁿ. **erected; s.t. erected; erection** *n./adj.* wanáyiⁿ.

** **erect, set upright s.t. (fence post in ground)** *v.t.* waxróge; (wakhroke (DOR)). He set a pole (up~upright) in the ground, Náyaⁿ máhada waxróge ke. **SEE: **upright; be upright, standing position.** **erect, place, put upright; stand upright** *v.t.* hijéhi. **erect, place upright in; stand upright in** *v.t.* uhijehi. **erect, set up (a house, building, dwelling, etc.); pitch camp** *v.t.* chí agré. **erect by pushing and setting upright** *v.t.* wabóthraje (as a when setting up a tipi): (I..., hapábothraje; you..., swábothraje; we..., hiⁿwábothrajewi; they..., wabóthrajeñe). We could set up our own tipis, Chibóthraje hiⁿwógruŋiⁿsdúⁿwi ke. **SEE: set up; set upright (on s.t.); up on; upon s.t. else; agré; wathéje.

erection; stiffen (up) *n./v.i.* yíⁿ; náyiⁿ; wahádaⁿ. **erection; s.t. swollen and hard** *n.* watáⁿpe; watámpe. **erection; s.t. hard and solid** *n.* thithⁿe.

err~trespass~do wrong against; sin (Christian interpretation, application) *v.t.* wagíruthange: (I..., hapágiruthañje; you..., swagíruthañje; we..., hiⁿwágiruthañjewi; they..., wagíruthañjeñe). **err, make mistake** *v.t.* waⁿúⁿxaⁿŋige (by accident ~ mistake).

error. **SEE: err.

-es (suffix used to pluralize nouns). **SEE: -s.

escape; get away; break away; flee *v.t.* háðhe; uháðhe: (I..., haháðhe; you..., raháðhe; we..., hiⁿháðhewi; they..., háðheñe); hase (MAX). We escaped from the burning building, Chí xáⁿje dáⁿóna háⁿxewewi hiⁿháðhewi ke. **escape from a grasp; get free; break loose** *v.t.* giŋiwe: (I..., hésiwe; you..., résiwe; we..., hiⁿgiŋiwewi; they..., giŋiweñe). One Ioway warrior escaped from prison and was joined by another, Éda Báxoje waⁿkwaŋŋe iyáⁿki uháðhe íⁿo chí wiŋiwena géhnaha uyúgeⁿáŋŋuⁿ. [From the Film: “The Lost Nation: The Ioway”].

“a” in papa; “a” as “aw” in yawn; “ch ~ Lh ~ L” in chair; “dh” in the; “e” in they (Final “e” as wet); “g” in give; “i” as ski; “i” in hee; “j” in Jake; “k” in key; “ñ” in canyon

Báxoje-Jiwére- Nút'achi ~ Ma'únke

(Rev. DEC. 6, 2008) [JGT:1992]

escape; break out; open (by bearing against, as in a weak fence, as cattle do) v.t. wišíwe. The horse **broke down** the fence and then they fled into the countryside, Súje náwada **wišíwe**heda máyaⁿguⁿ hádheñe ke. **break out; break loose; break out, open** (by push down, as a fence by cattle) v.t. wašíwe.

establish a home v.t. chikigre: (I..., chí hakigre; you..., chí rakigre; we..., chí hiⁿkigrewi; they..., chikigreñe). After working many years in the city, I cam back home to the reservation to **establish myself a home**, Báñi róhaⁿ china xáñe ida wáá^ungi hagrína **chí hakigre** ke.

esteem. **SEE: like; respect.

Europe n. (máyaⁿ) jetáⁿ xáñe ruche (L); jetáⁿ xáⁿje ruche (O) (lit.: “[land] ocean big across”).

evade, dodge a blow, a weapon; evade an enemy (or) pursuer v.t. nawáje (DOR): (I..., hanáwange; you..., ranáwange; we..., hiⁿnawange; they..., nawájeñe).

doing one's best to evade the blow (or) weapon of a pursuer v.t. nawáje iragriⁿwašgaⁿ (DOR). You will do your **best to evade** a..., **Náwange** **isrágríⁿwasgaⁿ** hñe ke.

even; only; indeed adv/adj. aréⁿšúⁿ. If you were killed in battle, that was **even** honorable, “...raⁿúⁿsge wagídotáⁿchⁿeda aréⁿšúⁿ wégraxobeñe ki. [From the Film: “The Lost Nation: The Ioway”. **Even** during the night, she sat puffing, **Aré(šúⁿ)** háⁿhedage ráñi hiⁿmína (ki). [From Wórage: “Hiⁿkúñi (My Grandmother)”. **even with; over against; opposite to** adv. ekírudaⁿ. [NOTE: The sentence structure can have emphasis, as in: “Se míⁿe uháwa jé ke (I went along in those footprints not my own) ~ Míⁿe se uháwe hájé (or: uháwaje) ke (I **even** went that way in those...)]. **even; flat; smooth** adj. šdúšduje. **SEE: flat; smooth.

evening n. idána; háⁿhe uwágu (lit.: “night begin to start back”). **evening; at evening** (time) n/adv. bikúñe (L); pikúne (LWR); bikúne (O) (LWR); pikuye (MAX). **in the evening; at sunset** n/adv. bikúyiregi (lit.: “sun low goes goes at”). **mid evening; nightfall** n. bikúyiguⁿ (lit.: “sun low towards”). **evening time; dark(ness); become dark** n/v.i. uháⁿdhe; uháⁿthe; ohaⁿje (LWR).

event; doings; celebration; powwow n. wóyaⁿwe. **in that event** adv. šgéda; (shkeda (DOR)). **In that event**, let's all do it, **Sgéda** hiⁿuⁿ dahe. **In the event** of his bringing it her, let us all do it, make it, **Grésgeda** gáre añi ajíñe **sgéda** hiⁿuⁿ dahe (DOR). [L/D. wóakipa (fortune; misfortune event)]. **SEE: meeting; experience.

ever; always adv. áma ~ ámaⁿ. **Amaⁿ** rerašduⁿ ke, núⁿa míⁿré réhasduⁿ ke, You **always** send him, but me, I only (**always**) sent her. **SEE: never; iyáⁿhaⁿ.

every; each n/adj/v.t. kⁿirána; bróge. **SEE: áhi. **every day** adj./n. háⁿwe kⁿirána. **every day; day after day** adv. háⁿwe jiréna; háⁿweyaⁿ dáhe. **every kind of** (grass, tree, meat); **of whatever kind** n/adj. dagúreⁿšúⁿ; (daureshun (L); daureshun (O) (DOR)). And there they found **every kind of** (all kinds of) grasses there, **Ída** xámi **dagúreⁿšúⁿ** uⁿjeñe ke. **every now and then; off and on** (during summer, etc.) adv. swáre kⁿirána (mášjegi). **every other one; alternate days** n/adj. akítaⁿ; áhi ~ dáhi. He always sends me to visit you **every other day**, Háⁿwe akítaⁿ irikiwára aré ámaⁿ rémiⁿsruⁿ ke [réhi (send) + míⁿ (me) + sraⁿ (only) + ⁿ (do)]. **SEE: áhi; dáhi.

** **every other day** n/adv. háⁿwe akítaⁿ; háⁿwe étagi áhi. **every two days; every second day** adv. núyaⁿdáhi. **every two years; every second year**, báñi **núyaⁿdáhi**. **every third day** ~ year, háⁿwe ~ báñi **dáñiyaⁿdáhi**.

everybody n. iráwehaⁿ (GM) ; waⁿášige bróge (GM); (prókehchihshu (HAM)). **SEE: somebody; someone. **everyone; we** (all of us) prn. híne; hiⁿ...wi; wawá...wi. Then **everyone** is going to come back, Éda **híne** hiⁿgré tahñe ki. It is cold, therefore **we** have built a fire, Róhriⁿ ke aréchi péje dahduhíⁿwiⁿ ke. Oh! they said that “**we** wish **we** were winners,” “Éⁿe **híne** hiⁿwóhiⁿwiⁿsge,” áñešge. Oh! **We** were so happy, Hiná:: **Wawágirowi** ke. **everyone; everybody** n. iráwehaⁿ.

everything; all; whole, entire(ly) n/adj/v.t. bróge. They cooked it **all** (**everything**), **Bróge** aré wóhaⁿñe ke. **everything; all; whole, entire(ly)** n/adj/v.t. bróge; akíwathaⁿ (DOR). Iróhana **akíwathaⁿ** áñi ke, I win and I keep (have) **all** ~ **everything**. [W.hanáⁿchíⁿ; Os.wóⁿdhedhe (everyone, the whole, entire thing); zani; K.blóga; Q. zani; L.átaya]. **SEE: bróge; all.

** **everything; anything; a lot of things** n/adj. dagúre nahéⁿšúⁿ. **SEE: róhaⁿ. **everything is said; have said it all** (all the news; nothing more to be said; to have the last word) adv/v.i. ichⁿé rašéna; ichⁿé raníje: (I..., ichⁿé hadásena; you..., ichⁿé sdásena; we..., ichⁿé hiⁿdásenawi; they..., ichⁿé dasénañe). They were dissatisfied and disputed with each other, so I told them what the Old People said about it. And then, that was it, I **had said everything** (*that needed be said*), Iⁿbraⁿ skúñiñena ekígraguⁿheñe ke. Héda Šⁿáge gáⁿnaha wórageñe dáhgeⁿi wógihe ke. Aré gašúⁿ ke; **ichⁿé hadásena** ke.

** **Everything Green** (a personal Beaver Clan name) Gijéke; (Gitceke (SKN)).

Everything Fading (a personal Bear Clan name) Máñi (?) (= Máđhi (?)).

everytime; always adv. ipóšíwe. **SEE: always; áma; ipóšíwe. **everytime; at a certain time** adv. iráwehaⁿ.

everywhere adv. máyaⁿ bróge; (mayoⁿ broke (MAX)). **Everywhere Being ~ Person; World Man** (benevolent spirit in Wékan) Máyaⁿ Wádahe; Máyaⁿ Wátahe; (Maianwatahe (SKN)). [NOTE: Name of a Wékaⁿ character, a spirit guardian of good hunting and plenty. Young men who fasted were earnestly appealed to try to dream of him or something connected with him. In doing so, they would be assured the future as a successful hunter. [máyaⁿ (earth) + wa- (something; someone) + dáhe (stand there)]. **SEE: Skinner, “Traditions...,” pp. 441-446.]

evil; bad adj./v.i. pí škúñi (lit.: “good not”): (I..., hiⁿpí skúñi; you..., ripí skúñi; we..., wáwapi skúñi; they..., pi skúñiñe). **be really bad** adj./v.i. grapiškúñe; wegrapiškúñe. **speak evil of (OR) bad words of** v.t. ichⁿé pískúñi. **wish evil to happen to s.o. disliked, hated; witch s.o.; bewitch; covet what is another's** v.t. wayíⁿ ágre. Take whichever horse you **crave**, Súje tánaháⁿ **wayíⁿ** arágrešge ke.

ewe; female sheep n. tahgáñe míje (L); tathgáñe míje (O) (lit.: “deer white little”).

exactly at; not past (not after) adv. exá; exáškúñi. **exactly at eight (o'clock)** adv. grerábríⁿ exáskuⁿñi; (rutaⁿ (?) (MAX)). Today the courthouse is closed **exactly** at 2 o'clock, Hánwegi Wirugranchi bigúndhe núwe **exáškúñi** chíⁿoge wárageñe hñe ke.

exam; test n. wósgaⁿ iⁿúje (lit.: “teaching try ~ prove”). [L. wóⁿspe iyúta (teachings try to do; attempt)].

example; imitate; thus, in manner of; “Do as I do” n. ihgé; ithgé. [W. hokirá (mock, imitate s.o.), I..., waakíta; kíⁿ (make oneself example; act like example), I..., hakiⁿ; OmP. wawéga skaⁿthe; Os. idaⁿbe gaxe (imitate); wawégasgaⁿdhe (example for others; imitate); L/D. wóiwáⁿyaⁿke (From: iwáⁿyaⁿkera (examine); úncha (mock s.t., o,otate, rodoci;e)].

exaggerate (speak of s.t. better than it is) v.i. radána (lit.: “with the mouth make great”); (ratáⁿra (DOR)) : (I..., hadádana; you..., sdádana; we..., hiⁿradánawi; they..., radádanañe); **speak of s.t. beyond real value (or) qualities** v.i. raⁿéta: (I..., hadáⁿéta; you..., sdáⁿéta; we..., hiⁿráⁿéta; they..., raⁿétañe). It is really very close, but I **told** them as if it was **much** farther away, Asgihšji áre ke núⁿa gaⁿída wáádaⁿéta ke [wa- (them) + há- (I) + ⁿéta]. **SEE: étagi.

excavation. **SEE: hillside.

exceed(ingly); the best, the winner; the farthest adv. wéxa; ...wéxa.
My mother cooks fish **the best**, Hína hó uháⁿ áre **wéxa** ki.
The black horse runs **the fastest**, Súje théwe náje áre **wéxa** ke.
The man walked a long **way ahead**, Wáje hari**wéxa** máñi ke.
God is the **best** doctor, Wakáⁿda wašwéhi áre **wéxa** ke.

** NOTE: When it is combined with “warú...wéxa” It has the meaning of: the best; the winner (L); ahead of most of the rest (O).
My sister is **the winner** of the Hiⁿtáñe waši warúpiwéxa ki.
dance contest (L);
My sister can dance **better than the rest** (O),
The woman sews real well, **better than the rest**. Hináge wawádhunje warúpiwéxa ki.
The man sings **better than the rest**. Wáje iyáⁿwe warúpi ke (L);
Wáje iyáⁿwe warúpiwéxa ke (O).

“j” as ‘ng’ in sing; “o” as note; “p” as pie; “r” as in Spanish ‘pero’; “s” as say; “š” heard as “s” or “sh”; “th” as thick; “u” as sure; “u” as in too;

“x” as guttural “loch”; “^” ~ “?” (=glotal stop) as in uh’oh

Ioway-Otoe-Missouria ~ English

[JGT:1992] (Rev. DEC. 6,2008)

excel *v.i.* ipitaⁿ; wagíx[^]a; wagíxa: ((?)I..., hiⁿwágíxa; you..., riwágíxa; we..., wáwawagíxawi; they..., wagíxañe) (?) (I) (GM). **excel, surpass; get better of another** (as in a contest) *v.t.* gix[^]á: (I..., hex[^]á; you..., rex[^]á; we..., hiⁿgix[^]awi; they..., gix[^]añe). **excel, surpass one's relations** *v.t.* kigráx[^]a; kigráxa. ****SEE: kix[^]a ~ kixa. cannot be excelled; unexcelled** *adj/v.i.* éxa skúñi wáhi. God alone cannot be excelled, Wakánda išdahšji éxa skúñi wáhi ke. God's love to us cannot be surpassed, Wakánda wewégrahiwi éxa skúñi wáhi ke.

exchange; sell; trade, trade (in) *v.t.* írumi; írúmi: (I..., ihádumi; you..., isdúmi; we..., hiⁿrúmiwi; they..., írúmiñe). Tomorrow we can sell some frybread, Héroda mingrírok[^]i hiⁿrúmiⁿduⁿwi ki. **exchange; swap; in exchange; instead** *v.t.* ikirutaⁿ; kirúhdaⁿke: (I..., ihákirutaⁿ; you..., irákirutaⁿ; we..., hiⁿkirutaⁿwi; they..., ikirutaⁿñe). I'm going to swap both horses, Shúñe inúki wíhákírúmi hñe ke. I went there instead, Ikirudaⁿ hájé ke.

exclamation (*imperative marker*) re (masc.); rá (or) re (fem.). Leave them alone! Sunáhe wáhi re, Let him sleep, Yaⁿhi re. Let them go first, Ituⁿ wáhi re. You all let them eat, Warújéwahi wire. ****SEE: oral period.**

**** exclamation:**

	Men:	Women:
Hi! Hello! OK!	Ho ~ Ahó	Ha ~ Ahá
All right! OK!	Hau (arch.)	
Yes!	Hú ⁿ je	Hú ⁿ já
No!	Hiñégo; Hinégo (LWR)	Hiñéga; Hinéga (LWR)
Dang! What! My!	Büh; Ba; Hú ⁿ ba (arch.)	Hinááá::
Incredible!	Hú hú hwa	
So sorry! !	He.há ⁿ ::	Éé:ina:
Here it is! Take it!	Go	Ga
Beware! Watch out!		A [^] é; Ku [^] á [^] e
	Men and Women	
Well, my gracious!	Huhwá (O.)	
Look out!	Sé [^] e	
Ouch!	Aná ~ Ará	
Ouch! Really hurt!	Anána(na)	

excrement; dung; manure *n.* mingré. **excrete, have bowel movement** *v.t.* yé: (I..., hayé; you..., rayé; we..., hiⁿyéwi; they..., yéñe).

excuse. ****SEE: igé; wíge.**

exercise; stretch *v.t.* wixáwíⁿ.

exist; live; be alive *v.i.* ix[^]áⁿ; ñi; tuⁿ; (ton (DOR)). The cattle were alive after the blizzard, Báhu xáñe gišdaⁿgi chénga ix[^]áⁿñe ke. ****SEE: alive; be; ñi.** That likewise may exist, Ithke ton hnuasku(n) (?) (DOR). ****SEE: túⁿ.**

exit; go out, outside, out of doors *v.t.* axéwe. The sun came out, Bí axéwe. I see that you are already outside, Aráxwe rají áta ke. ****SEE: come out; go out; axéwe.**

expand. ****SEE: enlarge; increase.**

expect; wait for *v.t.* akída; agída: (I..., háakída [a- + há- + kída]; you..., arákída; we..., háⁿkidáwi; they..., akídañe). And so the Hawk said:

“My friends, some time ago they said you were coming;
but as you did not come,
I have been waiting for you,” he said,

Shigé Gretáⁿ nahá:

“Hiⁿtáro, th[^]ihšjida rahúñe nahá áñe,
nú[^]a rají skúñewina aríkidáwi ke,” é ke.

[From Wéka “Hánwe Ichinchiiñe Hédan (Day & His Sons)].

**** not expected to get well** *v.i.* gix[^]á skúñi. ****SEE: gix[^]á.**

expensive; dear of price; mean; difficult *adj.* chéxi.

experience; encounter; event; incident; knowledge; skill; teaching *n/v.t.* wíwahúje; wóikithabeta (lit.: “be wise for oneself about s.t. within). [L/D]. wóikiksape (From: ikiksapa (be wise for one's own; consult). ****SEE: meeting.**

experiment. ****SEE: attempt.**

explode; burst (*by blowing*); **firecracker** *n/v.t.* bódoxe: (I..., habódoxe; you..., rabódoxe; we..., hiⁿbódoxewi; they..., bódoxeñe). **sit, lean against** (*as a gun*)

making it explode (*fire*) *v.t.* widóxe: (I..., hapídoxe; you..., sdídoxe; we..., hiⁿwídoxewi; they..., widóxeñe). ****SEE: watóxe ~ wadóxe.**

extend; straighten out (*arm*) *adj/v.i.* rirótaⁿ; riróthaⁿ: (I..., hiⁿrirótaⁿ; you..., ririrótaⁿ; we..., wáwariótaⁿwi; they..., rirótaⁿñe).

exterminate; shoot down all attacked (*animals, people*); **annihilate; eradicate** *v.t.* wabónije: (I..., hapábónije; you..., swabónije; we..., hiⁿwabónijewi; they..., wabónijeñe). They exterminated all the elk, Húma bróge wabónijeñe ke.

express mood of unconcern; pay attention and saying nothing to noone (*while filing, sawing, plane s.t., pushing, etc.*) *v.t.* wadána: (I..., hapádána; you..., swádána; we..., hiⁿwádanawi; they..., wadánañe). [NOTE: Said of the mood (or) disposition of the speaker, saying nothing to anyone, unconcerned and paying no attention to anyone (DOR)].

extinguish (*with s.t., as a fire*) *v.t.* githéwe: (I..., héthewe; you..., réthewe; we..., hiⁿgithewewi; they..., githéweñe). Then they will extinguish the fire, Hédaⁿ péje githeweñe hñe ke. **extinguish** (*by blowing on*); **blow out** *v.t.* bothéwe: (I..., habóthewe; you..., rabóthewe; we..., hiⁿbóthewewi; they..., bothéweñe). Will you blow out the lamp (lantern), Wirádakaⁿhiⁿ rabóthewe je. **extinguish** (*firebrand*) **by pushing it into ground** (or) **water; punch and make black** *v.t.* wathéwe: (I..., hapáthewe; you..., swáthewe; we..., hiⁿwáthewewi; they..., wathéweñe).

extra panel (*fence*); **house addition** *n/v.t.* ukígre; okígre: (I..., ihákigre; you..., irákigre; we..., hiⁿkígréwi; they..., ikígreñe).

extract nails; pull, draw out (*nails; posts, etc.*); **take off clothes** (*undress*) *v.t.* risdóje: (I..., hajisdoje; you..., srísdoje; we..., hiⁿrisdojewi; they..., risdojeñe).

All day long, us boys have been digging stumps. We also fixed the well, and then, we built an outhouse. We have also been burning the brushwood, stumps; we have been pulling nails. You know, the old boards, had a lot of nails in (them). We raked all around the hall (house).

Háⁿwe thréje híne chíⁿdóíñe náhúje hiⁿgigéjewi ke. Ník[^]é hédáⁿ hiⁿpi[^]u[^]wina chí ahádaⁿñe iyáⁿki[^]u[^]ñe ke. Ná-gíxe hédáⁿ náhúje hédáⁿ bróge dasénahiⁿwahiwi ke; Madhéíñe hiⁿrisdójewi ke. Iswáhúje Nóbrahge th[^]idawère madhéíñe arás[^]ogeñe ke. Chí é[^]saⁿ bróge hiⁿrujigewi ke. [Adapted from: “Ioway Community Hall”].

**** extract water** (*or moisture from an object by weight or pressure*) *v.t.* wíwúdhe: (I..., hapíwudhe; you..., swíwúdhe; we..., hiⁿwíwudhewi; they..., wíwúdheñe).

extraordinary; speak of s.t. as wonderful-surprising *v.t.* raxíxe: (I..., hadáxixe; you..., sdáxixe; we..., hiⁿráxixewi; they..., raxixeñe).

extremely; very much *adv.* irókaⁿ.

He has a handsome body Irókaⁿ pike ~ ki.
(She has a beautiful body),
He ~ she is lazy (*no account*), Sé[^]e irókaⁿ.
It is very, very bitter, Irókaⁿ páke (LWR).
The feather is very very fluffy, Mašúⁿ iókaⁿ p[^]óšge ke.
The house is brand new (*just built*), Chí irókaⁿ chége ke.

eye *n.* išdá. The flies keep on buzzing about (flying around) my eyes, Babrúxe išda úⁿrubrudáñe mináñe ke. **eye ball** *n.* išdáñi; itáñi (?). **eye brows** *n.* péxwiⁿ (lit.: “forehead nest”). **eye glasses; spectacles** *n.* išdá math[^]úgráñe (lit.: “eye metal lay on”). **eye lashes** *n.* išdá híⁿ. **eye lid** *n.* išdá xúha. **eye pupil** *n.* išdóthewe (lit.: “eye within black”). **eye teeth** *n.* išdáñi; išdá hí.

**** one eyed, single eye** *n.* išdá tháñe. **other eye** *n.* išdékitháñe; (ishtake nanga (DOR)). **swollen eye** *n/v.t.* išdá wawáyu: (my eyes are..., išdá hiⁿwawáyu; you..., išdá riwawáyu; we..., išdá wíwawáyuwi; they..., išdá wawáyuñe). **white of the eye** *n.* išdóhga (lit.: “eye within white”).

**** close the eyes** *v.i.* išdá rupiⁿdhe: (I..., isdá hadúpiⁿdhe; you..., isdá sdúpiⁿdhe; we..., isdá hiⁿrupiⁿdhewi; they..., isdá rupiⁿdheñe). **honest with the eyes; place the eyes aright** *adj/v.t.* išdá wokátho ináhi (DOR); išdá wokátho inánajehi (DOR). ****SEE: see** (*have no eyes*).

“a” in papa; “a” as “aw” in yawn; “ch ~ Lh ~ L” in chair; “dh” in the; “e” in they (Final “e” as wet); “g” in give; “i” as ski; “i” in hee; “j” in Jake; “k” in key; “ñ” in canyon