

K

K in the Báxoje-Jiwére alphabet has one sound, which is the *k* in "key" "kid," "kettle." The Báxoje-Jiwére sound *k*[^] is a "k" followed by a glottal stop (a catch in the throat), such as heard in the English word "oh-oh," "co-op." In the following entries, all words that begin with "k[^]" will be listed before the usual alphabetical listing of "ka," etc. Listings of words with nasal vowels will follow the words of non-nasal vowel. [EXAMPLE: "ká" (vein) will follow "kák[^]e" (crow)].

K[^]

=k[^]a *v.rt.* (make a) stamping noise.

k[^]a (masc.); **haⁿ** (fem.) (arch.); (ka; ga (arch) (DOR)) (*temporal maker*) did; done; used to. [NOTE: It indicates past actions that no longer continue to the present]. Swágaxe **k[^]a**. You **did** (or) **used** to write (but no longer do). **Mí[^]e** jírige ke, (Yes, but) I **did** say it to you. **SEE: **did**; **do**. **k[^]a...-šge**; (-hge; -thke) (DOR) *conj.* if; as if; it seems like. **k[^]áre** *v/adv.* might; it might be. **SEE: **igé**; **igiare**; **k[^]áre**; **k[^]áre iré did**; **might**.

k[^]á. **SEE: **k[^]é**.

k[^]á; **ká** *n.* muscle. **K[^]a húkaⁿ** hanáwaxe jigrésge, It seems as if I had broken my muscle.

k[^]ák[^]a *v.i.* paw (dog, horse, etc.).

k[^]ána; **k[^]áⁿra**; **thkanrá** (DOR) *v.i.* melt; thaw.

k[^]ána ré; (**kánra** re (DOR)) *v.* dig; go to dig for (as do beavers).

k[^]áⁿtha; (**xántha** (DOR)) *adj.* rapid; fleet; fast: (I..., híⁿk[^]áⁿtha; you..., rik[^]áⁿtha; we..., wawák[^]áⁿthawí; they..., k[^]áⁿthañe). **k[^]áⁿtha**; **náje dána** *adj/v.i.* run fast. **k[^]áⁿtha wéxa**; **náje wéxa** *adj.* fastest. **k[^]áⁿthage** *n/adj.* runner; jogger; fast (one) runner; rapid; fleet (animal); swift (in running--person/animal).

k[^]áre *v/adv.* might; it might be. **k[^]áre iré** (DOR) *v.i.* think so; think that: (I..., k[^]áre iháre; you..., k[^]áre iráre; we..., k[^]áre híⁿrawí; they..., k[^]áre iráñe). **k[^]áre irúgraⁿ** *v.i.* come to a decision (or) disappointing conclusion; decided, concluded incorrectly: (I..., k[^]áre ihádugraⁿ; you..., k[^]áre isdúgraⁿ; we..., k[^]áre híⁿrugraⁿwí; they..., k[^]áre irúgraⁿñe). Náwe híⁿhíⁿch[^]ege dagúre waⁿúⁿ k[^]áre ke, My hand hurts and I **don't know why**. [NOTE: **irúgraⁿ** (decide; have an opinion; rule, govern).

k[^]ášiši (LWR) *n.* bat (flying mammal).

k[^]é ~ k[^]á *v.t.* dig; dug, be digging: (I am..., hak[^]é; you are..., rak[^]é; we two are..., híⁿk[^]é; we all are..., híⁿk[^]áwí; you all..., rak[^]áwí; they two are..., k[^]áwí; they all are..., k[^]áñe). [NOTE: The verb form changes according to use]. **k[^]ána ré**; (**kánra** re (DOR)) *v.t.* dig; go to dig for (as do beaver). **SEE: **dig**.

=k[^]edhe *v.rt.* scrape; scratch; gratter.

k[^]éra *adj.* clear (day). **K[^]éra Tá[^]iⁿ** (a personal Buffalo Clan Name) Clear Day.

k[^]íⁿ; **wak[^]íⁿ**; **rak[^]íⁿ** (?) *v.t.* wear a coat; have on (O.); pack a coat; carry on the back (L): (I..., hak[^]íⁿ; you..., rak[^]íⁿ; we..., híⁿk[^]íⁿwí; they..., k[^]íⁿñe). **wak[^]íⁿ** *n.* back pack; pack; bundle. (**ñí**) **k[^]íⁿ** *v.* get, fetch water. **k[^]íⁿhi** *v.t.* make one to carry: (I..., k[^]íⁿha; you..., k[^]íⁿra; we..., k[^]íⁿhíⁿwí; they..., k[^]íⁿhiñe).

k[^]irána; **bróge** *adj.* every. **háⁿwe k[^]irána** *adv.* every day. Háⁿwe k[^]irána hájésduⁿ igíare ke, I used to go every day. **píhi k[^]irána** *adv.* time to time; from time & again **šwáre k[^]irána**; **jírara** *adv.* every now and then; off and on; (during). Ráñi híⁿna sóje **jírara híⁿ** minásguⁿ. He was smoking tobacco and the smoke went up **now and again** (as) he sat puffing, it seems. [From Wórage: "Hinkúñi(My Grandmother)].

=k[^]o *v.rt.* burn; blaze; flame. **k[^]ó**; **Wakáⁿda**; (grongron (?) (MAX)) *n.* thunder. **K[^]óMáñi**, Thunder Man [NOTE: He is one of the Holy Spirits, "Four Little Winged Ones." They are referred to Sacred ~ Holy Grandfather Spirits]. **K[^]óyíje**; (k[^]óyíngé (SKN)) (a personal Eagle Clan Name) Little Thunder.

Four Little Winged Men: **SEE: **thunder**.

Thunder Man K[^]ómáñi
Lightning Man Rugriⁿmáñi
Rain Man Niyumáñi
Little Thunder Wakáⁿdaiñe; Wakáⁿdaije

** **K[^]óMáñi** (a personal Eagle Clan Name) Thundering.

k[^]óje; **x[^]óje** (GM); (exroge (MAX)) *n.* hole; pit. **máha k[^]óje** *n.* ground hole (for roasting corn or meat). **SEE: **hole**.

k[^]ówe; **x[^]ówe**; (ñístunge (MAG)) *n.* creek; small stream; hollow; ravine. **k[^]ówe**; **xórodada**; **xórodada** *n.* hollow; ravine; creek. They arrived at a big **creek**, they say, after they had started back, **K[^]ówe** xáⁿje ida agríñañe háhda agúñegi

K

ka; (ka (arch)); ga (DOR)) **ga** (*temporal maker*) did; done; used to. **SEE: **k[^]a**.

kabénawi *adv.* in all. **SEE: **all**.

=kage *v.rt.* holding. arúkage (hug s.o.); hold on to.

káñi gráñe (SM); **káñi gráñe thíⁿje** (FM) (SM) *n.* bustle; feather bustle (for dancing).

kasuge (HAM); **šina** (?) (DOR) *excl.* Enough! It's enough! Now! **SEE: **gašúⁿ**.

kásware (LWR); **gásware** *adv.* almost; just about. **SEE: **almost**.

káta (LWR) *prep.* against; at. **SEE: **against**.

káthi *n/adj/adv.* night-time; at night; nocturnal. **máñikathi** *n.* coyote (lit.: "walks at night").

káx[^]e; **káxe** (LWR) *n.* crow; raven. **káxe xáñe** (L); **káxe xáⁿje** (O.) *n.* raven. **bíkax[^]e** *n.* star; mushroom (lit.: "sun crow").

=kaⁿ *v.rt.* 1. shake (gikáⁿ, shake out); 2. light (dakáⁿ, light); 3. sacred, holy, mysterious, supernatural (Wakáⁿda, God; Thunders; wakáⁿ, snake). 4. extremely, greatly. ...kaⁿgrásaⁿ ne, Help out one's own in a tremendous way! [From the hymn: "Silent Night"]. **wekáⁿ** [wa- + gikáⁿ] *n/v.i.* traditional winter stories; tell sacred (traditional) Indian stories; shake out.

káⁿ; **káⁿhi**; **ikáⁿhi** *n.* vein; artery; blood-vessel; sinew; cord. **káⁿ**; **chékwe** *n.* cord; twine; short string; thong; sinew. **náhje ikáⁿhi** *n.* heart artery. **wikaⁿhi** *n.* bridle; reins; lines. **káⁿ** *adj.* slime (?). **SEE: **jéwaduje**.

káⁿje *n/adj.* plum; cultivated fruit tree (?). **káⁿje dhí**; **káⁿjedhi** *n.* apricot (lit.: "plum yellow"). **káⁿje híⁿšjeke** (GM) *n.* peach (tree, fruit). **káⁿje shúje xáñe** (L) (FM) ; **káⁿje súje xáⁿje** (O.); **xáme súje** *n.* tomato (lit.: "plum red big"). **káⁿje škówe**; **káⁿje šgówe** *n.* peach (tree, fruit). **káⁿje xáñe** (L); **káⁿje xáⁿje** (O.) (LWR) *n.* peach (tree, fruit). **káⁿjeⁿiñe** (L); **káⁿjeⁿiñe** (O.); **káⁿje shúwe** (LWR) *n.* wild plums (lit.: "plum little").

** **kaⁿjéwa** *v.t.* plum; pick plums.

=kara *v.rt.* solid; hard (dákara, be frozen).

-kchi; -hšji (LWR); -xji (DOR) *intensifier* very. **SEE: **very**.

káⁿsu; **káⁿthu** *n.* Indian bowl dice (game) and bowl. **kaⁿthúgre** *n.* Indian dice.

káⁿthugre. **SEE: **kašáⁿ**.

ke (masc.); **ke[^]i** (masc. arch.) (O.) (DOR); **ki** (fem.) (*declarative sentence oral period marker*) an oral period. there is (expressed by sentence ending in the oral period marker). Ahé xáñe iyáⁿki ke, **There is** a big hill. Gé škúñi ke (FM), It's not like that! **SEE: **gá[^]e**; **that**.

"a" in papa; "a" as "aw" in yawn; "ch ~ č" in chair; "dh" in the; "e" in they (Final "e" as wet); "g" in give; "i" as ski; "i" in hee; "j" in Jake; "k" in key; "ñ" in canyon

kéta; **ketú^hha**; (keton^a (SKN); qetan (DOR)) *n.* turtle. **kéta^h xúha** *n.* turtle shell. **Kéta^h** wáñi pí añáñe ke, It is said that turtle meat is good.

kégrédheñe; **kégrédheñe** spotted (or) sand turtle
kehto^hha (SKN) snapping turtle; snapper
kémarax^hi; **kemárax^hi** (LWR) snapping turtle
ké márax^hi "wrinkled turtle" mud turtle
ketá^hna (LWR) snapping turtle; snapper

kéra *adj.* clear (*sky*). **Clear Day**; **Clear Sky Appears** (*a personal Buffalo Clan name*) *n.* Kéra Tá^hi^h; K'éra Tá^hi^h. **SEE: **githóje**; **clear**.
keší^hñe (DOR) *adj.* small objects (*as boxes of different sizes*). [NOTE: This may be: **geší^hñe**].

ket^hé unáje *v.t.* squeeze tight s.t.. "I told my Grandson: 'You must not squeeze the little puppy tight, Hi^htágwa: "Ríre shúnk^heñi shúwe ket^hé uráje škúñi hñe ke," uhádage ke. **SEE: **tight**.

kéth^he; **kíth^he** *adj.* hard (*surface*; *road*). **SEE: **hard**.

kexéshji; **kix^he** *adj/v.i.* dense (*brush*); crowded (*houses*). Bróge **kix^he** ke, Everything crowded together. **SEE: **géxe**; **kíth^he**.

ki (fem.); **ke** (masc.) (*declarative sentence oral period marker*) an oral period. There is (*expressed by sentence ending in the oral period marker*). Aré riñye **ki**, aréhga je, She is your daughter, correct? Hi^hyunje jéji náyi^h nahé **ki**, This one here is my daughter (*standing*).

ki... *reflexive* self; herself; himself; itself.

Míne **hakích^he** ke, thí. I hurt myself, (my) foot.
 Arákídsádu^h ke, You can see yourself.
 Ñi ukík^hú^h ne, Pour yourself some water!
 Wanegihí **kik^hú^h** ke, He made himself a chief.
 Hi^hkigrájhewi **ki**, We are proud of ourselves.
 Ha^hkíhdawí ke, We see ourselves.

ki... *reciprocal* each other (when Dual form, i.e., two entities)
 Ukíji^hwi ke, They two hit on each other.
 Kigráhiwi ke, Those two love each other.

kiki... *reciprocal* each other; one another.

Akíkíhdáñe ke, They all see each other.
 Nat^húkíkída^hñe **ki**,
 Báxoje Jiwére tógre The loway and Oteo
 uparékiñe ke, understand one another.

** **éwakí** *n/v.i.* motor; self propell oneself. **námañi éwakí** *n.* motor car, vehicle; automobile. **SEE: **gi**; **námañi**; **for**; **to**.

ki^há^h *v.i.* lift oneself. **gi^há^h** *v.i.* weigh; lift; carry (*by means of a motion with an instrument, a held object or by action of the wind*). **SEE: **carry**; **lift**. **ru^há^h** *v.i.* weigh; lift; pull (*by hand*): (I..., hadú^ha^h; you..., sdú^ha^h; we..., hi^hnú^ha^hwi; they..., rú^ha^hñe).

kibé réhi *v.t.* throw s.t. down to the ground; throw oneself down on the ground (*in order to to hide*). **kibégriwéhi** (DOR); **kibérehi** *v.* get down; throw oneself down on the ground (*to hide*). Táta^hwedage híne hi^hkíbe réhi^hhiwi ke, During the tornado we threw ourselves down on the ground.

kibrána; **kibrá^hra** *adj/v.i.* spread out. **áhu kibrána** *n.* winged; winged ones. [NOTE: This is an archaic ceremonial term referring to all birds and all flying mammals].

kíbru; **kíbru^h** (*oneself*); **gíbru^h** (*by means of an instrument*) *n/v.i.* fan; feather fan. **mašú^h gíbru^h** *n.* feather fan.

kich^hé (?) (FM) *n.* yellow part of an egg (?). **SEE: **egg**.

kída (?); **akída** *v.i/v.t.* look after; care for: (I..., áákída [a + há- + kída]; you..., arákída; we..., há^hkídawi; they..., akídañe). **SEE: **akída**.

kídáge *v.t.* quarrel. [W. *wakiták ~ kiiták; í hokičá^h ~ íókíwa^hk (argue), í waakíčá^h, (I argue), L/D. wóakiničá, wókičize; akimíčápi, (kíčzá ~ akimíčá [v.t.]; ahoyekíčiyapi; tókečá oyáka, iaakiničá (argue)].*

kidáñiye *v.t.* inflict pain (*by punching, stabbing*). [NOTE: May be: **gidáñiye**]. **SEE: **hurt**.

kídhá; **kídhá** (DOR); **kíhje** *v.t.* fight; struggle; battle: (I..., hákídhá; you..., rákídhá; we..., hi^hkídhawi; they..., kídháñe). **kídháge** (DOR) *n.* fighter; contestant; habitual fighter. **kídháñe**; **kídháñi**; **kídhá** *n.* fight; struggle.

kídhixoge. **SEE: **kírixoge**.

kidóye; **kidódoye** (*one's self*); **gidódoye** *v.i.* break one's bone(s); break, break down (*one's car; body part*); fall: (I..., hákidodoye; you..., rákidodoye; we..., hi^hkídidoyewi; they..., kídidoyeñe).

kídu; **wadú** (TWD) *n/v.t.* sex; sexual intercourse. Kíduwi ke, They (*two*) are having intercourse. **kíduxe**; **kíruxe** *n.* breed (*animals*). **SEE: **kíruxe**.

kígó *v.t.* hold a feast, get together; feast; doings. **wókiyo** *n.* society; club; union.

kigrábradhe. **SEE: **gibráthe**.

kigrábru. **SEE: **kíbru**.

kigrádo. **SEE: **gido**.

kigrádowe. **SEE: **gidowe**; **grind up fine**.

kigrádoye. **SEE: **gidoye**; **break**.

kigrága; **kigráka**; **kíka** *v.* hew one's own logs.

kigrágru^hje; **kigru^hje**; **gigru^hje** *v.* cut off short (*one's own logs or grass*).

kigráhi *v.t.* love one another, each other. Kigráhiwi ke, They (*those two*) love one another, each other. Kíkígráhiñe ke, They (*all*) love one another, each other.

kigrájige (?); **grájige**; **gijige** *v.* sweep, brush one's own. Udáñigi chí bróge hegrájige ke, Beforehand I swept my whole house. Há^hhe ukíthreda péje akída chíbothraje u^htú éša^h **gijige** hñe ke, At midnight the fireman will sweeps around the tipi fireplace.

kigráki^hje; **gikí^hje**; **gixá^hwi** *v.t.* brush (or) dust off one's own (*clothing*). **kigráp^hóp^hoye**; **kíp^hóp^hoye**; **gíp^hóp^h** *v.t. reflex.* beat up, fluff up (*as one's own pillow or feather bed*). Ipéhe waré^hóp^hona wáákigráp^hóp^hoye hñe ihádugra^h ke, You were fluffing up pillows (*not your own ones*), so I decided to beat up m own ones.

kigráshaye; **kíshaye** (DOR). **SEE: **gíshaye**.

kigráshoje; **kíshoje** (DOR). **SEE: **gíshoje**.

kigráshige (*wi ~ ñe*) *v.t. reflex.* 1. help each other; (they two) stand by each other (*i.e., help each other*). Wá^hshink^hòkeñi Itáro núwe ipošiwé **kigráshige** hñe ke, Two Indian friends will always stand by one another. Wá^hshink^hòkeñi warúpi wéxašge bróge **kikígráshige** hñe ke. It is in the best interests for all Native American Tribes to stand by one another, supporting each other. **SEE: **gráshige**.

** 2. gossip (or) complain about (*one's own relatives*). [NOTE: From: **rašige**: (I..., hadášige; you..., sdášige; we..., hi^hrášigewi; they..., rašigeñe)]. Aré itáromi pí iyá^h éwa^hu^hna nú^há áma wakígráshige **ki**, She says that she is a good friend, but she always is complaining about her friends.

kigráthage; **gigráthage** *v.t. reflex.* strike and knock down (*and even kill*) one's own. [NOTE: From: **githáge**; **hawk**.

kigrátheje (DOR); **kítheje**; **githeje** (*by means of an instrument*) *v.t.* prune, trim one's own (*trees, vines, bushes*); clear one's own land (*of trees or brush*); scrape hair off (*buffalo hide*) with hide scraper: (I..., hákigratheje; you..., rákigratheje; we..., hi^hkigrathejewi; they..., kigrathejeñe). Ma^húnke ajiñeda máyan **kigrátheje** dahge ke; Héda mak^hañe ke, When the settlers arrived here, they had cleared the land and then they cultivated it.

kigráwedhe. **SEE: **giwethe**; **chop**.

kigráxa ~ **kigráx^ha**; **gix^ha** *v.t.* excel, surpass one's relations (or) friends: (I..., hákigrax^ha; you..., rákigrax^ha; we..., hi^hkigrax^hawi; they..., kigrax^hañe). Ríre rinúñi wírawe ra^hú^hwi aréda waná**kigráx^ha** iséna; aréhga je, You said that you'd surpass your brothers in math, so did you? **SEE: **gix^ha**; **excell**.

kigráxiñe; **kixíñe** *v.t.* blow (or) pull one's own nose: (I..., hákigraxiñe; you..., rákigraxiñe; we..., hi^hkigraxiñewi; they..., kigraxiñeñe).

kigráxoge; **kixoge** (DOR) *v.t.* break a barrel, tub or a boat's hull by smashing its staves in, by smashing in the staves.

kigráxwe (DOR); **gigráxwe**; **gixwe** *v.t.* comb the hair of one's own child (or) relation: (I..., hákigraxwe; you..., rákigraxwe; we..., hi^hkigraxwewi; they..., kigraxweñe). Wayére^hšú^h iwóhre ch^hé nahéšge tórigu^h wá^hshige itáro etáwe wóhre nahá **Gráxwe Nat^hú^hda^h** wagi^hu^h hñe ke, When someone has a close relative who dies, sometime afterward, the person's "ndian Friend" will sponcer a **Coming Out Ceremony** (*so the family can return to a regular community life*).

kígrí; **kík^hú** (GM) *v.t.* make, turn oneself into; give over; turn into; dress as: (I..., hákigrí; you..., rákigrí; we..., hi^hkigríwi; they..., kigríñe). Májikigré áñe ke, He turned himself into an arrow, they say.

kigrírúka; **kigrídhuka** (DOR) *v.t.* undress; take off one's clothes; strip down; strip naked.

kígrinahgi; kígrinahgi¹; (nathkin (DOR)) *v.t.* angry with each other. Kíkígrinahgi skúñiwi re (*plural*); Bróge inúñi aré ke, Don't be getting angry with each other! You are all brothers.

kígritudhe *v.i.* cut one's own hair, nails, flesh (*with scissors*): (I..., hakígraxwe; you..., rakígraxwe; we..., hi¹kígraxwewi; they..., kígraxweñe). Mine hi¹tagwaiñe šáge hakígritudhe hñechi aré thréje gríwe hédá ruswí¹jekiñe ki, I have to cut my grandson's (*finger/toe*) nails because he will let them grow long until they break off. **SEE: **gítúde; ritúde; iritúde; cut**.

kígrixoge; (kígdhixoge (DOR)) *v.i. recipr.* be upset with one another; in bad humor (*with each other*); angry beyond bounds.

Hi ¹ kígrixogewi,	We are upset with each other.
Rakígrixogewi,	You are upset with each other.
Kígrixogefñe,	They're upset with one another.
Kígrixogefñehji wéxa ke,	They are angry beyond bounds.

kígrúbrí¹na; rubrí¹na; (ruprinra (DOR)) *v.t.* move one's hand, arm (or) back.

Kígrúgrahi; (Kígrúgrahi (SKN)) (*a personal Pigeon Clan Name*) Likes Think for Herself; (Mistress of Herself (SKN)).

kígrúma (DOR) *v.i.* walk proudly (*with hips swaying from side to side, as a proud man does* (DOR)).

kígrú¹je *v.t.* cut one's own (*as wood with an ax; hay with a scythe, machine*).

kígrúšga¹; rušga¹ *v.i.* relapse (*from working too soon after convalescing*): (I..., hakígrusga¹; you..., rakígrusga¹; we..., hi¹kígrusga¹wi; they..., kígrusga¹ñe). Waríhirešge rigíñiñe gúñañe ke; Rahiswe hñechi rakígrúšga¹ ragú¹sda skúñi ke, If you are sick, (*and*) they want you to heal. (*So*) you will rest because you don't want to relapse. **SEE: **rušga¹**.

kígrúwí¹xé *v.i.* roll over; roll one's self over; roll one's own one over (*friend, relative*): (I..., hakígruwí¹xé; you..., rakígruwí¹xé; we..., hi¹kígruwí¹xewi; they..., kígruwí¹xéñe). Mú¹je šuweñe šgájeñe máñiñena kígrúwí¹xéñe ke, The bear cubs continued to play and roll over themselves. **kígrúwí¹wí¹xé** *v.i.* be rolling over and over.

kígruya (GM); **kíkrúya** (?) (LWR) *v.reflx.* wash oneself: (I..., hakígruya; you..., rakígruya; we..., hi¹kígruyawi; they..., kígrúyañe). Rašgájeji pídána rakígruya hñe ke, After you play you will wash yourself real good.

kígwágaxe *v.t.* write one's own (*as one's own name*). Tórigu¹da Hi¹tagwaiñe ráye kígwágaxe píhi hñe ke, Later on, my little Grandson will learn how to write his own name.

kíhje *v.t.* battle; fight; conflict: (I..., hakíhje; you..., rakíhje; we..., hi¹kíhjewi; they..., kíhjeñe). Éda MáñiXañe watórihe etáwe Missouri State Ma¹ú¹ke kíkíhje dánañašgu¹, (*There was a*)...murky conflict between Great Walker's band and settlers in Missouri.... [From the Film: "The Lost Nation: The Ioway"]. **ukíhje** *n.* enemy of another tribe. **kídháge** (DOR) *n.* fighter; contestant; habitual fighter.

kíhúde *v.i.* shake one's self; be shaking: (I..., hi¹kíhúde; you..., rikíhúde; we..., wáwakíhúde; they..., kíhúdeñe). Šúweda wanágwa¹nahje wórageñeda hi¹náxirana hi¹kíhúde dáhge ke, When I was small, they would talk about terrible beings, (*and*) I'd be shaking in fear. **gíhúde** (*by means of an instrument or by action of the wind*) *v.i.* shake; be shaken. Táje ná dára gíhúde dána ke, The wind really shook the trees. **SEE: **shake**.

kihtu (DOR); **gíhdu; gíhtu** *n/v.t.* chip; nick.

ki¹íkirubra¹; gi¹íkirubra¹ *v.i.* wind mixing up together various objects.

ki¹íkirubra¹ (?); gi¹íkirubra¹ *v.i.* wind mixing up together (*various objects*).

ki¹í¹; ki¹í¹ (LWR) *v.t.* try s.t.; gamble: (I..., hakí¹í¹; you..., rakí¹í¹; we..., hi¹ki¹í¹wi; they..., ki¹í¹ñe).

kiki-...; ki-... *prn/prf.* each other; one another; together. Áñe Bájoxe bróge kíkígrahiñe ke, And all the Ioway People love one another. **SEE: **ki-** (*above*).

kik¹ú *v.reflx.* make oneself into; give oneself into; give over; take shape of; dress oneself as.: (I..., hakí¹ú; you..., rakí¹ú; we..., hi¹kik¹úwi; they..., kik¹úñe). Hédá¹ Udwanke xrá iyá¹ ik¹ú¹ áñe ke, And then the Muskrat made himself into an eagle, they say. **SEE: **unáyí¹; dress ~ get dressed. píhi chí¹chíñe kik¹ú¹ (I.); píhi chí¹chíñe kik¹ú¹ (O.)** *n/v.t.* senile; be senile; make oneself into a child again.

kíku¹dhe; kí¹ku¹dhe (FM); **wiróha¹** (?) (GM) *n/v.i.* paint (*traditional*); paint the face (*ceremonially*): (I..., hakíku¹dhe; you..., rakíku¹dhe; we..., hi¹kíku¹dhe; they..., kíkú¹dheñe). Iróškage wóšga¹ añiñe í¹je grágaxe kígráku¹dheñe ke. Rugrí¹ ke, The Iroshaka Society (*dancers*) have the custom to mark their faces with traditional red earth paint. It is the (*symbol*) of lightning.

kimúnu (LWR); **kimóno** (?) (LWR) *v.i/v.i.* lost; run away; become lost; get lost: (I..., hakimúnu; you..., rakimúnu; we..., hi¹kimúnu; they..., kimúnuñe). Máya¹ há¹ruche hi¹gríwida Bíkúyigu¹ iróxre áre china waráwina kimúnuwi ke. Kó¹o hi¹wáda skúñiwi ke, When we returned from traveling, and the next evening, those two went to town and they became lost. We haven't seen them yet..

kínadhe(da) *n/adj.* middle; between; middle. **kínadheda** *adj.* in the middle; into the middle; at the middle. Má¹dadañida nixá¹je daháje ke; ída róminje iyá¹ki **kínadheda** náhe gá¹e Tunáp¹i axéweñe ahúñášgu¹, Way in the beginning of time, there sat a great water and there was an island in the middle where the Bear Clan People emerged, they say.

kinágekígrúhije (CUR) *n.* costume (woman).

kinángra ré; kiná¹gra ré *v.i.* hunt; go hunting (*alone; not as group*). Kinángra aré škináñe šna ¹ú¹ñe, They no longer went out hunting. Chí¹chí¹ñe etáwe kinángra warúpi ke, His sons were successful in hunting. [Wekan: *Há¹we Ich¹chiniñe hédá¹* (*Day and His Sons*)]. **kinángra warúpi** (old) *n.* hunter. [NOTE: This connotes a person who is usually successful in hunting]. **SEE: **gináxa¹**.

kináthrathráje (DOR) *v.i.* lift feet rapidly in walking, running. **kináthrathraje jigrágra** (DOR) *v.i.* run at a dog-trot; run rapidly at dog-trot; lift feet rapidly walking.

kirá *n.* dieter; finicky (or) fussy eater.

kirá *adv/v.i.* apart; move apart; differ; separate; go apart: (I..., hakíra; you..., rakíra; we..., hi¹kirawi; they..., kírañe). Chúyu wáákíra hñe ke; hédá china xá¹je hachí hñe ke, I will go apart from home (the family) and live in the city. **ukíraje; kírara** (*of different kinds*); **idá¹da** *adj.* different. **há¹ve ukíraje dówe** *n.* four seasons (*Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter*). **SEE: **different**.

kiráje; kiráji *n.* clan; tribal clan. (lit. "self name"). [W. hikikarác]. Bájoxe Jiwée Nút¹achi kiráje sáhma wáñiñe ke, The Ioway, Otoe-Missouria have seven clans.

kírara *adj.* various; diverse; different; all kinds of; different kinds of. **ikírara** *adj.* different kinds (*colors, shapes*). **SEE: **kíra; idá¹da; ukíraje; different**.

kírxoge (?); **gírxoge** *v.t.* angry with s.o.; offended by another. **SEE: **rixóge; angry**.

kíróšige; kirúšige (DOR) *v.t.* ashamed of another. **SEE: **róši; iróšige; giróšige; wiróšida¹; ashame(d)**.

kírúhda; kirúhda *adv.* instead. He was going to go (but he didn't), Ré hñe igiare ke. I went instead. **Kírúhda** ke háje ke. **kírúhda¹ke** (From: **ikíruda**) *n.* interchange; exchange, in exchange; instead. **Kírúhda¹ke** ha¹ú¹na ke, **In exchange**, I did it ~ I did it **instead**.

kíruka *adj/adv/v.i.* apart; separate(ly). **kíruka¹hi; šiše** *v.t.* divide in piles (*once*) (*vertical objects*): (I..., kíruka¹ha; you..., kíruka¹ra; we..., kíruka¹hi¹wi; they..., kíruka¹hiñe). **kíruka¹ka** *adv/v.t.* separate, divide, go apart many times: (I..., hakíduka¹ka; you..., rakíruka¹ka; we..., hi¹kíruka¹ka¹wi; they..., kíruka¹ka¹ñe). Wírawe nahá rakíruka¹ka¹sda¹ je, Can you do division (*mathematics*) (lit. "Can you divide ~ separate numbers?). **kíruka¹ka¹hi** (DOR) *v.t.* divide s.t. many times; make equal divisions. **Kíruka¹wáahi** škúñešge, I ought not divide them.

kirúxe; kíduxe; kídú; k¹íduxe *n/v.t.* breed (*animals*); copulate, interbreed (*animals*). to breed (*animals*); to copulate.

ki¹šiyeki (LWR); **gi¹thíyeki** (?) *v.t.* twist s.t.; sprain (*ankle*); double, bend over; double s.t..

kišá; gišá (?); **kišá ináje** (DOR) *n/v.t.* knot; tie a knot (*thread, cord*). **SEE: **knot; tie**.

kišá *v.t. reflex.* smooth the ground oneself; cut, mow the grass oneself. [NOTE: From: **gišá**]. **SEE: **gišá; gišta**.

kitáye; kídáye; (*kitáye* (DOR)) *v.i.* (*a sound word*) make a hawking, hawking sound (*as in a dry cough with a rasping noise*): (I..., hakidáye; you..., rakidáye; we..., hi¹kídáyewi; they..., kídáyewi).

kíth¹e (GM) *adj.* thick; dense; crowded (*vegetation*). **SEE: **égixe; kix¹e**.

ki^wá (LWR); **wahúdhē**; **wahúdhē** *adj/v.i.* rocking. **ki^wáhupe**; **amína wahúdhá** *n.* rocking chair.
kiwa^dhe; **kiwa^the**; **ukína^dhe** *adv/prep.* between; among. ***SEE*: among.
kiwáre *adj.* goes by (it)self; automatic; self propelled.
kix^e; **kix^ix^e**; **ekáxe**; **kíh^e** *adj.* crowded. Bróge **kix^e** ki, Everything is all crowded together.
kixída *v.i.* hesitate (*because task is difficult*): (I..., hakixída; you..., rakixída; we..., hi^kixídawi; they..., kixídañe). Wá^shige nahá Báxoje Ich^é wapihiñe **kixídañechi** nú naháda wagíchéxišdu^ⁿ ke, The people hesitate to learn Ioway Language because when an adult (*grown up*) it can be difficult for them. ***SEE*: kixíra.
kixíñe; **kigráxiñe** (*one's own*) (DOR) *v.i.* blow (or) pull on one's nose: (I..., hakigraxiñe; you..., rakigraxiñe; we..., hi^kigraxiñewi; they..., kigraxiñeñe).
kixíra *v.i.* think one is unable: (I..., hakixíra; you..., rakixíra; we..., hi^kixírawi; they..., kixírañe). ***SEE*: kixída. Ríratogre hájé **hakixíra** ke, I don't think that I can go along with you. Híne waróxi wóšga^ⁿ nahá ix^á^ⁿ na hédá^ⁿ hi^kíruka^ⁿka^ⁿwi hi^kixíra škúñiwi ke, We think we are unable to divide our Native spirituality from our every day life. ***SEE*: kixída.
kixrége; (oxri (MAX)) *v.t.* bump; hurt oneself; cut gash skin: (I..., hakixrege; you..., rakixrege; we..., hi^kixregewi; they..., kixregeñe). Híná:: šúweda héthuda šáške hi^kigraxregewi dáhge ki, Oh, how I remember when we were little and we'd bump our knees.
kixwe (*oneself*); **gixwe** (DOR) *v.i.* comb, brush the hair: (I..., hakixwe; you..., rakixwe; we..., hi^kixwawi; they..., kixwañe). **gráxwe** *v.i.* comb, bush (*one's own hair or one's child, relative, friend*): (I..., hegráxwe; you..., regráxwe; we..., hi^gráxwawi; they..., gráxwañe). Héroda k^írana wóšga^ⁿ asdi^ⁿwi regráxwawi ke, Every morning you have the habit to comb you hair.
kiyáwe *v.i.* stab oneself; gore itself running against s.t. sharp: (I..., hakiyawe; you..., rakiyawe; we..., hi^akiyawewi; they..., kiyaweñe). Máhi ^ú^ⁿna máwota habášwašwana **hakiyawe** ke, I was cutting up vegetables with a knife and I stabbed myself. [NOTE: yá^ⁿwe (sing)].
kiyáyawe *v.refl.* stick each other (*one another*). Ihdóge Pahi^ⁿ išda ní abúxena uhi náñechi akikihda ru^ⁿage škúnañe ke; hédá **kiyáyaweñe** ke, The boiling water splashed all over the Sharp Elbow Beings, and they stabbed one another (*to death*) because they were blinded. [From *Wekan*: "Twin Holy Boys"].
kiyúyawe (*oneself*); **giyúyawe** (*with s.t.*) *v.i/v.t.* pleased with: (I..., hakiyuyawe; you..., rakiyuyawe; we..., hi^kiyuyawewi; they..., kiyuyaweñe). Í^ⁿje wagáxe rúgri^ⁿ iyá^ⁿ áta jé hi^kiyuyawe ke, I pleased myself by going to see a movie. Náñje rígiyuyawe ke, I am pleased with you. Náñje wawáragiyuyawawi je, Are you pleased with us? ***SEE*: pleased; happy; glad.
kó^o; **go^ó** *adv.* finally; at last; just now. **Kó^o** hadáš^ⁿage ke, I've not yet finished eating. ***SEE*: at last.
kóga (LWR) *n.* leaf; branch. ***SEE*: udwáxe; branch; leaf. **ná udwáxeda**, tree top; at the top of the tree.
kóge; (oyúxroke (SKN)) *n/v.i.* trunk; box; rawhide parfleche; thousand (1000 count); resound.
kogé iya^ⁿki (FM); **kókiya^ⁿki** (LWR) one thousand (*dollars*).
kóge dówe four thousand
kóge ráwe piškúñi million (lit.: "1000 count no good" i.e., unable to count 1000)
** **kóge rugri^ⁿ** (JY); **rugri^ⁿ** (FM) *n.* battery (car); electricity (lit.: "lightning"). **kóge**; **nákoge** *v.i.* stamp. **má nákoge**, stamp on the ground. Sríxogeda tú^ⁿtú^ⁿna áma **má ranákoge** je, When you are in bad mood why do you always stomp on the ground?
kógrí; **ñyiráhda** *n.* cup; dipper; water glass. **máka** théwe **kógrí**^ⁿ *n.* coffee cup.
kógrí *adj.* translucent (but not transparent). ***SEE*: glass.
kóke. ***SEE*: kóge.
=ku; **gu**; **gu** *v.rt.* movement in one direction; down; downward; towards.
Áre ahégu^ⁿtuhwe dáhe ke, Standing he turned towards the hill.
Chíbothraje Biyúwahugu^ⁿ dáhe ke, The tipi faced towards East.
Tórigu^ⁿt^ⁿare hamína hñe ke, I'm going to sit towards the front.
Iró^ⁿagegu^ⁿdowáre migráhe ^ú^ⁿ ke, Towards the last, it was quick.

Išdáada^ⁿñe; (Istaadane (SKN)) (*a personal Bear Clan name*) All Look Towards Him. ***SEE*: uda^ⁿ.
-ku; **-ke** ~ **-ku^ⁿu** (HAM) *conj.suf.* so; likewise; and; also. [NOTE: It is used when joining several subjects (HAM)]. wáj^ⁿgíhi wáj^ⁿkwá^ⁿšočeku, chiefs and braves (HAM).
ku^ⁿa^ⁿe; **a^ⁿe** (HAM) *intrj.* Beware! Watch out! [NOTE: It is used by women]. ***SEE*: a^ⁿe.
kuhá; **ku^ⁿhá**; **kuhá^ⁿ(da)**; **kúwa**; **kuwá^ⁿda**; **kúwagu**^ⁿ *adj.* down; downward; down there; to the bottom (*as the foot of a hill* (DOR)). Ahé **ku^ⁿhá** aráñe ke, They went to the foot of the hill. **kuhá^ⁿda** *adj.* down there. **kúhahada** (DOR) *adj.* out from under.
kúhi (**kúyi** = down) *adv.* upwards; up from below. Má^ⁿgrigu^ⁿ békúhi, He threw it up (*from below*).
kúje *v.i/v.t.* shoot (*bow*; *gun*): (I..., haktúje; you..., rakúje; we..., hi^kújewi; they..., kújeñe). **ikúje** *v.t.* shoot with. Má wíkuje wasrúpi je, Do you know how to shoot arrow? [W. :Os. *kújse*; *wakújse*; L/D. *kué*].
kú^ⁿdage; **kú^ⁿda** *v.t.* haul; drag: (I..., hakú^ⁿdage; you..., rakú^ⁿdage; we..., hi^kú^ⁿdagewi; they..., kú^ⁿdageñe). Chína idáwa ní hi^**ku^ⁿdagewina**, We used to haul water from town. [Os. *tógha*^ⁿ].
kú^ⁿni; **kú^ⁿñe**; **iku**^ⁿ *n.* grandmother (*his*; *her*; *the*); (*his*; *her*) mother-in-law. [NOTE: This is a short form for: **ikú^ⁿni**].
Áñe Míshchiñe **ikú^ⁿ** grátogre iwárawi ke, áñe ke.
Éda náthaje chína idá ahiwi ke.
And then, the Rabbit and his Grandmother went together, they say.
Then they reached the grasshopper village.
[From *Weká*: "Míshjiñe Náthaje (Rabbit and the Grasshoppers)"].
Kú^ⁿzayami (?) (SKN) (*a personal Eagle Clan name*) Soaring Eagle ~ Flying Eagle Woman. [NOTE: She was one of fourteen Ioway to tour Europe with George Catlin in 1840s]. ***SEE*: eagle; soar.
kúthru *n.* cowrie shell.
kúwa; **kúya**^ⁿ; **kúya^ⁿda** *n/adj.* bottom; bottoms; below (*lower level*).
kúwada; **kúha^ⁿda** *n/adj.* underneath; under; down there below.
kúwa dagré *v.t.* put under: (I..., kúwa dágré [da +ha- + gré]; you..., kúwa darágre; we..., kúwa hi^ⁿdágréwi; they..., kúwa dagreñe). Ayá^ⁿ kúwa darágrešdu^ⁿ ke, You can put it under the bed. **kúwadanáje** *n/adj.* the one below (lit.: "below there sitting").
** **kúwagu**^ⁿ **awáda**^ⁿ (GM); **awá^ⁿda** *adj/adv.* below; down(ward); from below; push down; push down below. Ahéri udwágeda **kúwagu**^ⁿ ahóñiwi dahge, hi^ⁿragewina, At the mountain top those two had climbed downward, the two told me.
kuwá^ⁿri ~ **kuwáni**; **kwá^ⁿligu**^ⁿ *adj.* down; below.
kúyi *adj/v.i.* low; low (*down*); be low (*unset*). Kúy^ⁿiwe ke, It becomes lower. Kúyi grínahi, make it come down sitting.
kúyiñe rixóke (DOR) *n.* hazel nut.
kwáíñe (I); **kwáíñe** (O.) *n.* hazel nut
kwá^ⁿrigu^ⁿ. ***SEE*: kuwá^ⁿri.